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## Operating Instruction for CNC Machine

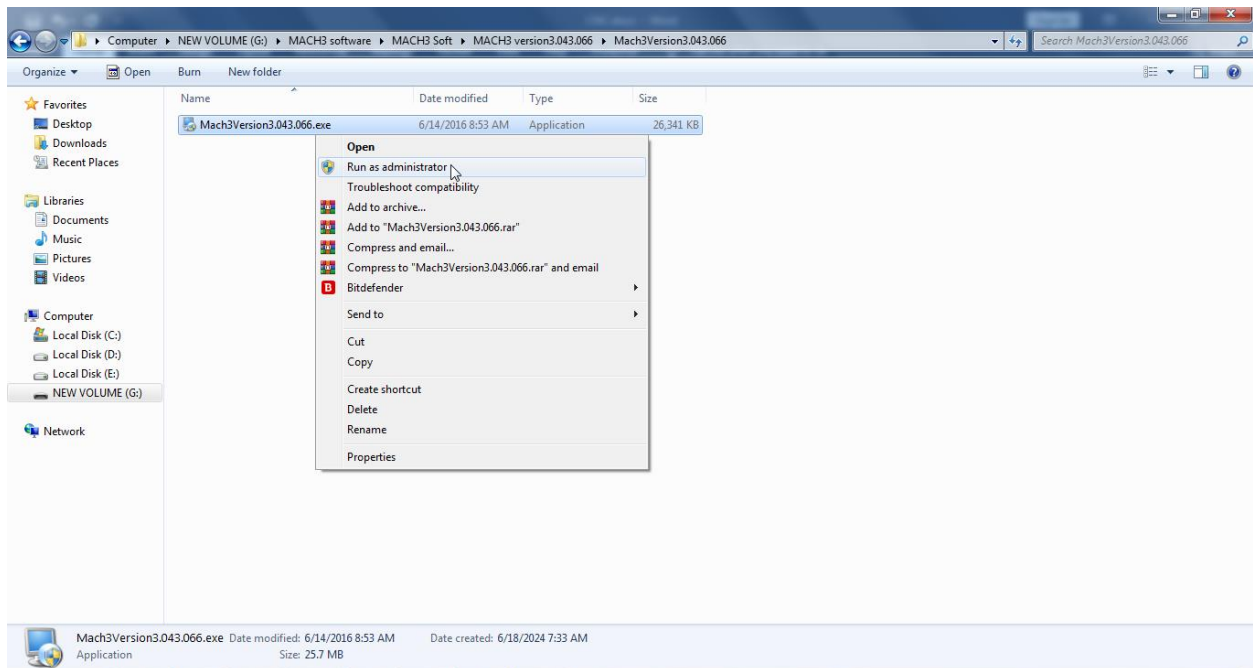
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### Chapter 1: Software Installation

To install the software, you need the files related to the CNC machine, which are provided to the operator or the purchasing company for machine setup.

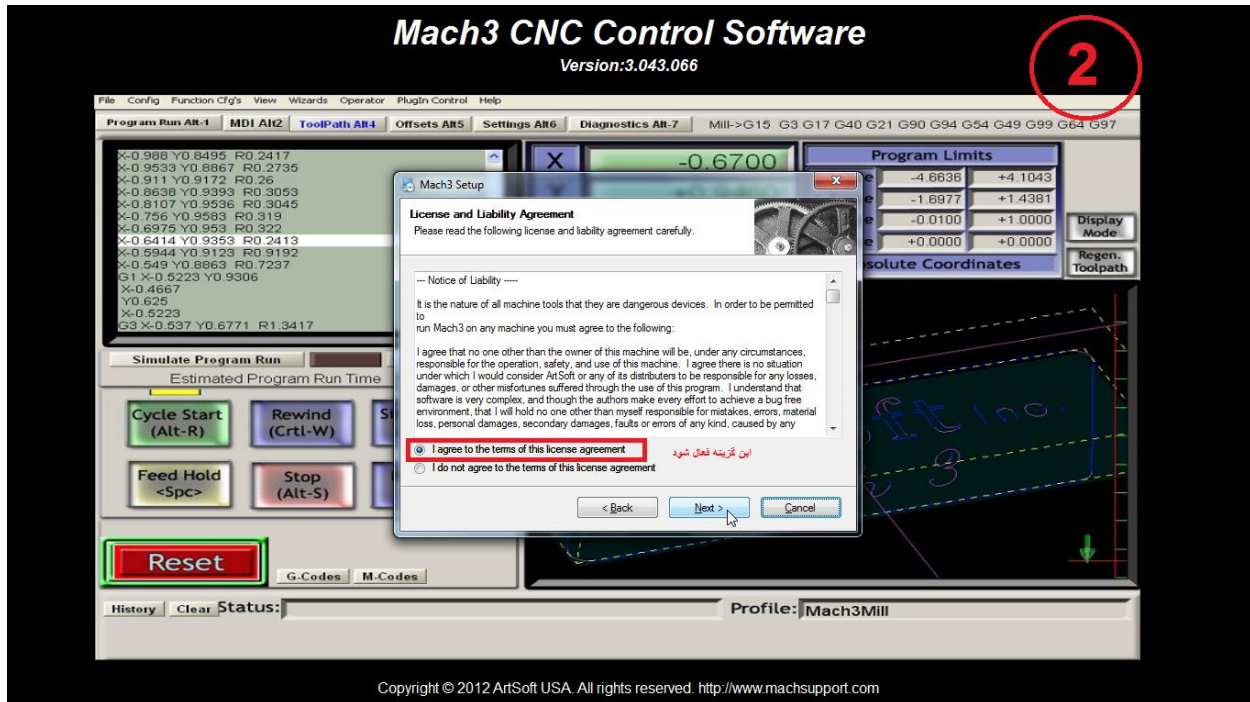
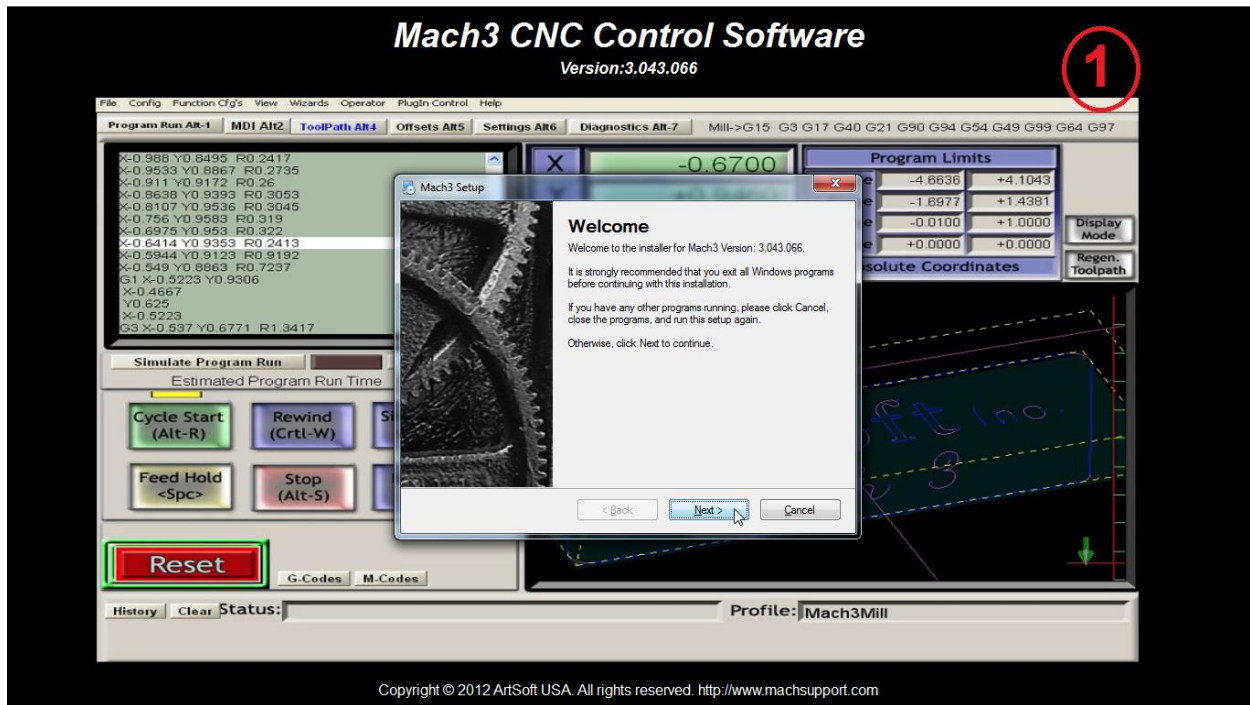
Once you have obtained the required files, navigate to the following path:  
*MACH3 software/MACH3 Soft/MACH3 version 3.043.066/Mach3Version3.043.066*

Right-click on the **Mach3Version3.043.066** application and select Run as administrator to proceed with the installation.



Then, run the following path.

Note: A tutorial video is available in the installation file directory, but it is only required for the software installation steps.



# Mach3 CNC Control Software

Version:3.043.066

3

Installation Folder

Where would you like Mach3 to be installed?

The software will be installed in the folder listed below. It is recommended that you use the listed folder but you are welcome to select a different location, either type in a new path, or click Change to browse for an existing folder.

Install Mach3 to:  
C:\Mach3

Space required: 40.7 MB  
Space available on selected drive: 164.14 GB

مسیر پیشنهادی تغییر داده نشود

< Back Next > Cancel

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# Mach3 CNC Control Software

Version:3.043.066

4

Select Packages

Please select the program features that you want to install.

Program Features:

- Parallel Port Driver
- Wizards
- XML's
- LazyCam
- Screen sets

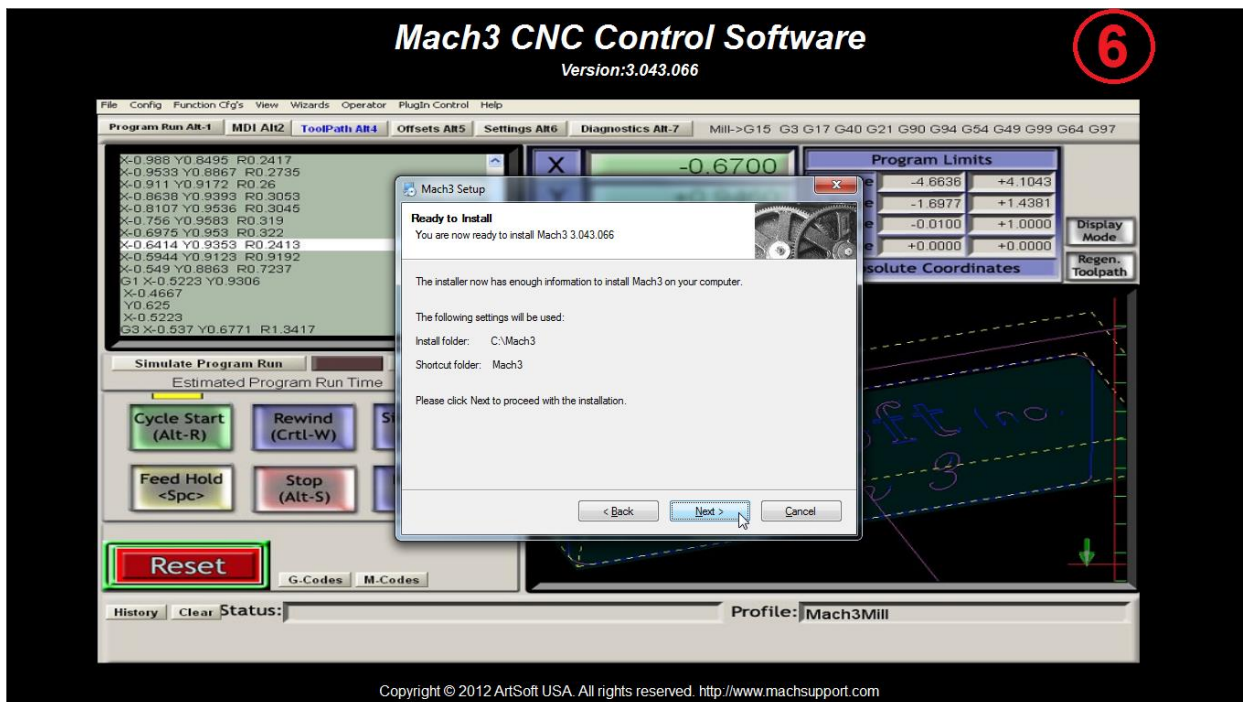
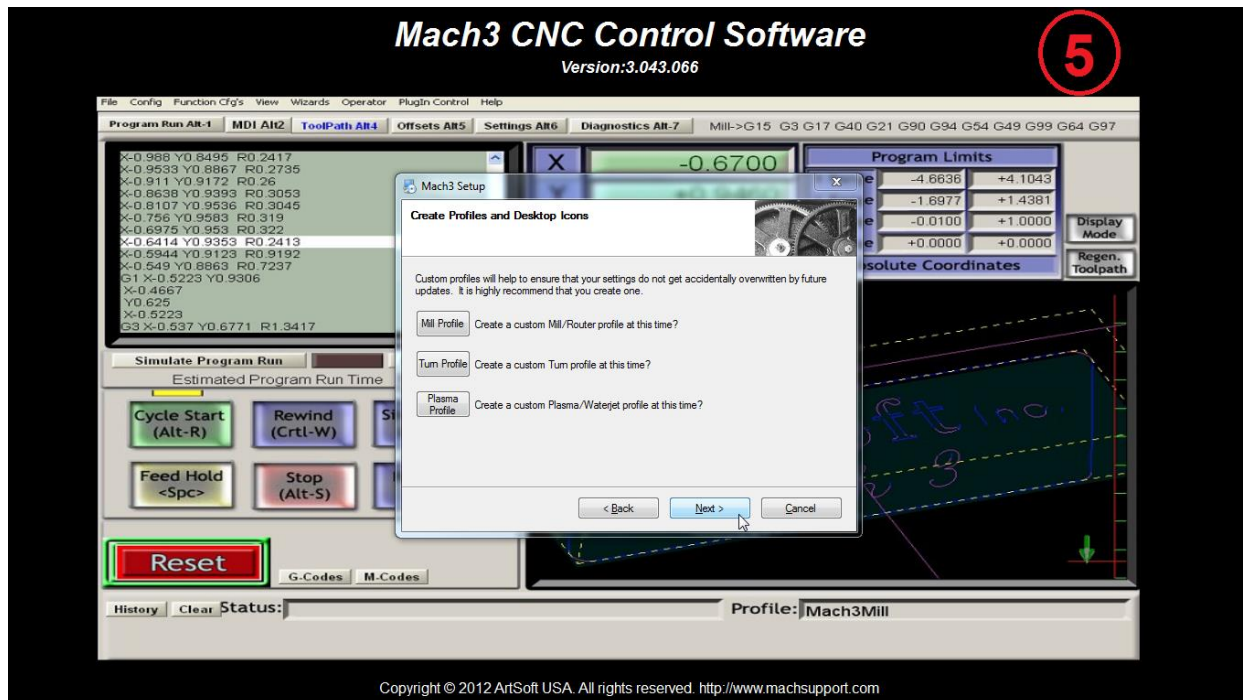
Installs the Parallel Port Driver. This is not needed for external motion control devices. (328 KB)

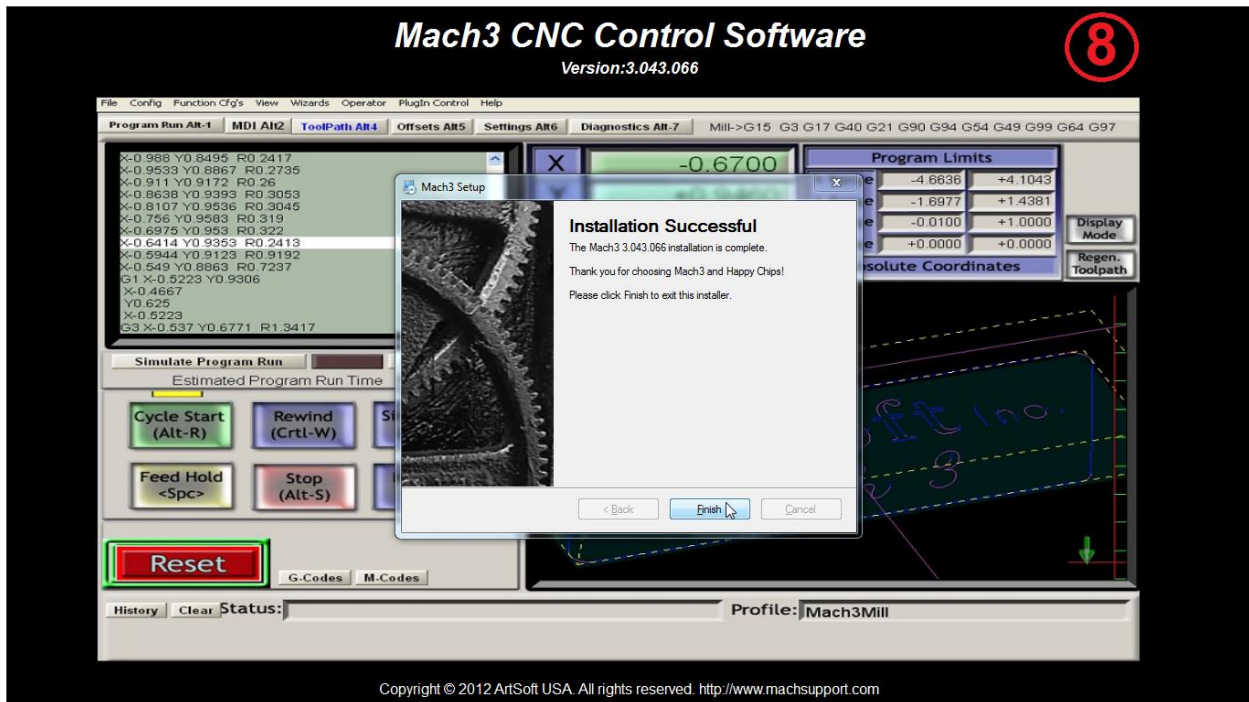
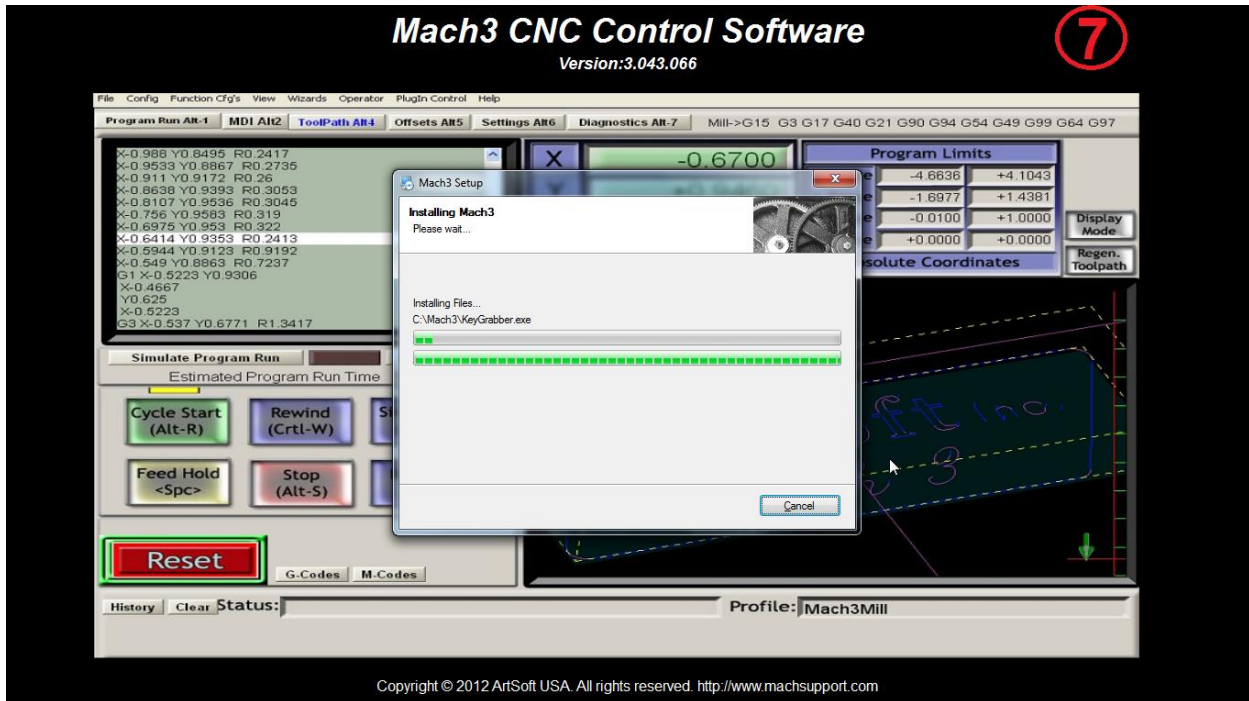
این گزینه غیر فعال شود

Total space required: 40.4 MB

< Back Next > Cancel

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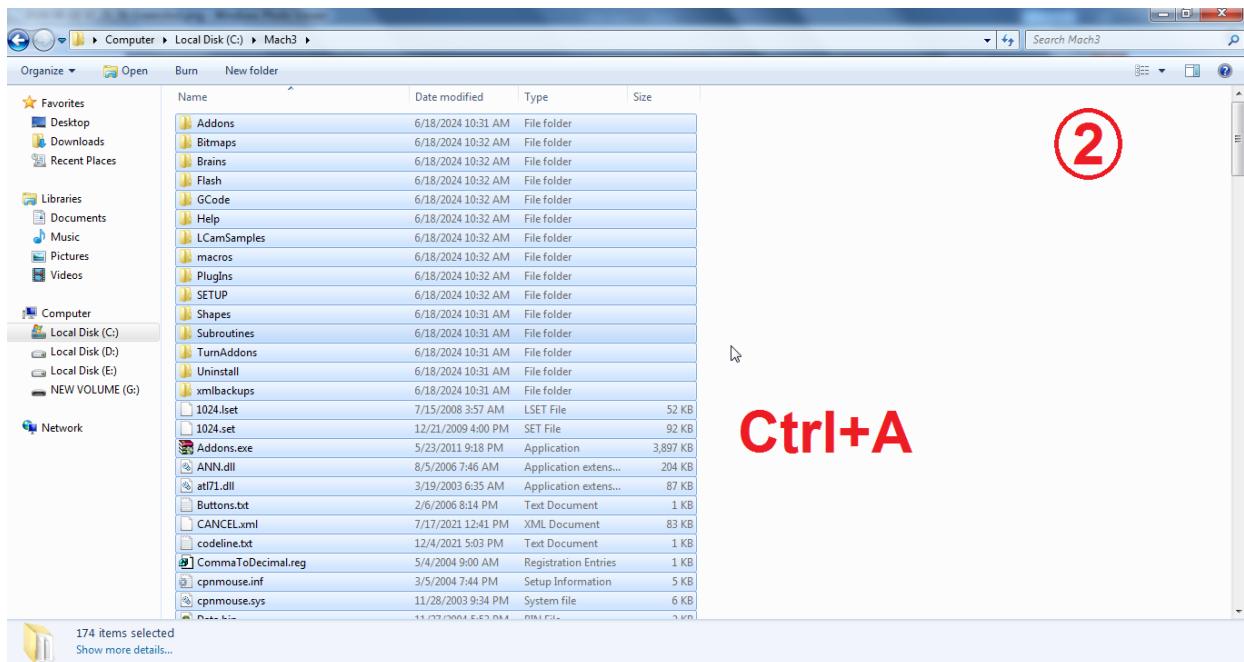
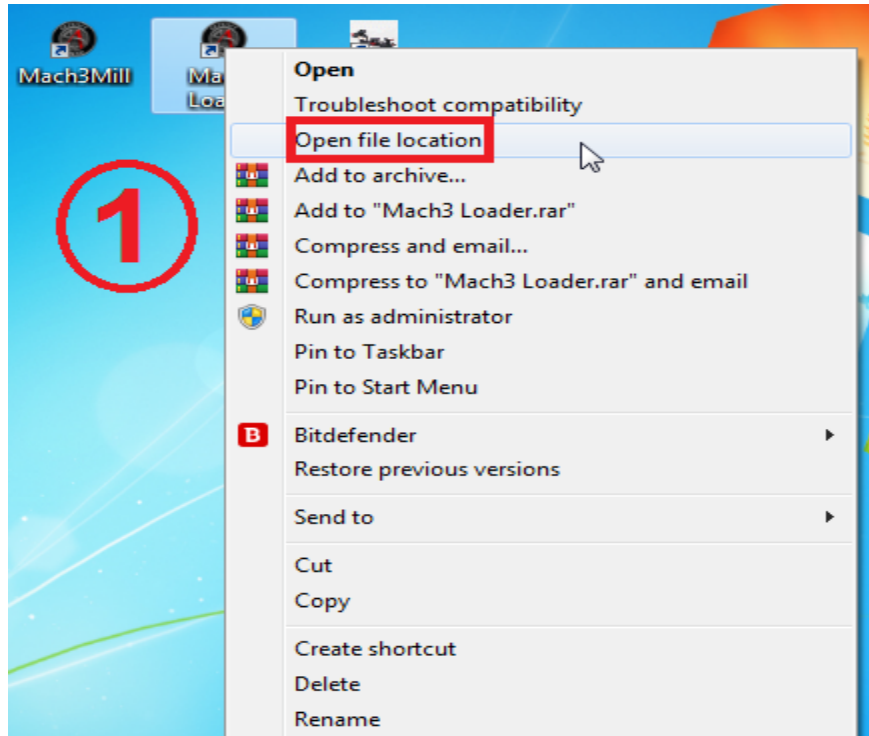


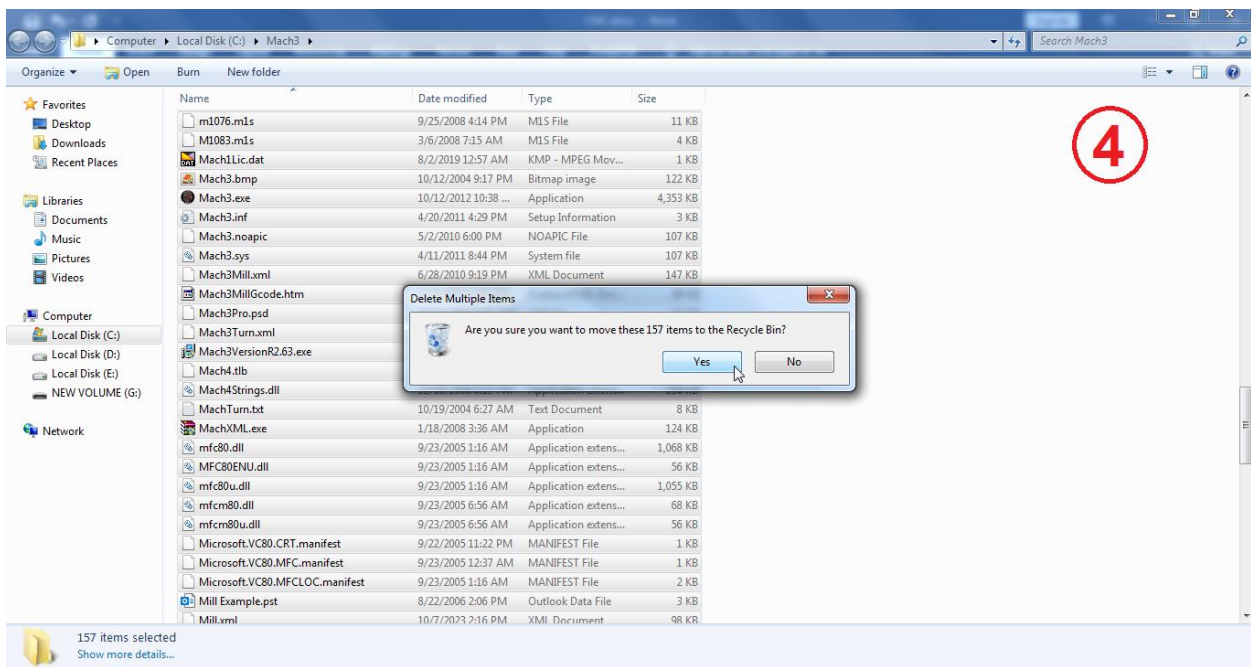
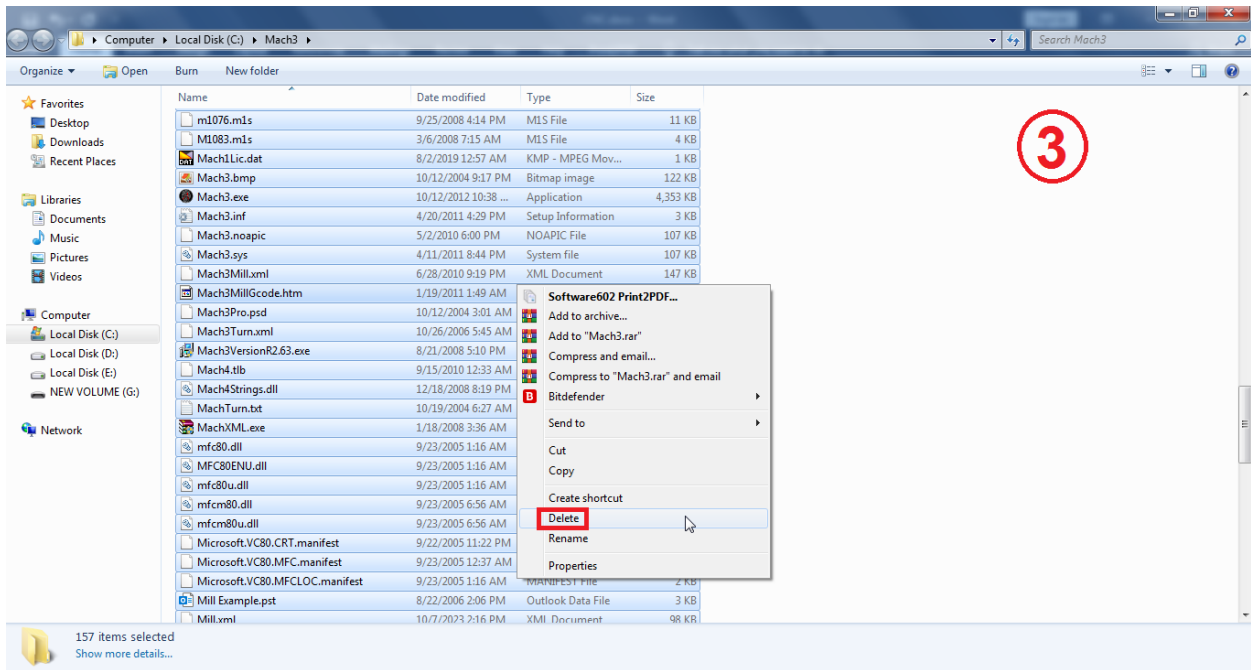
After completing the installation process, the following icons will appear on the desktop.

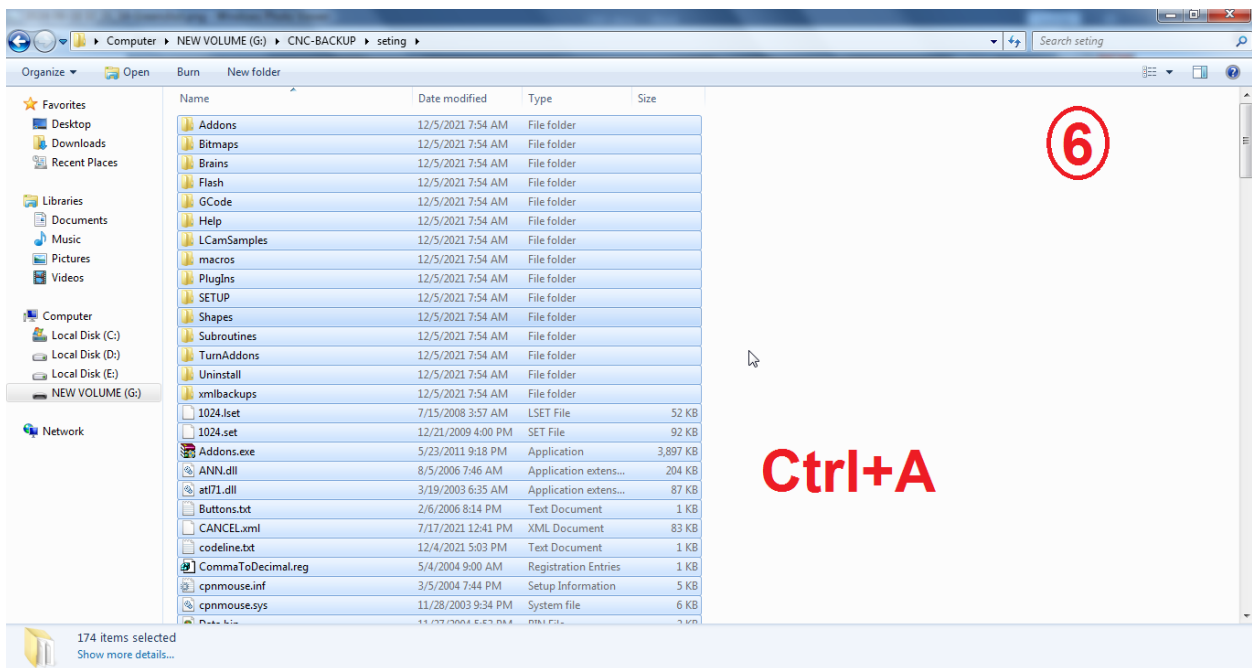
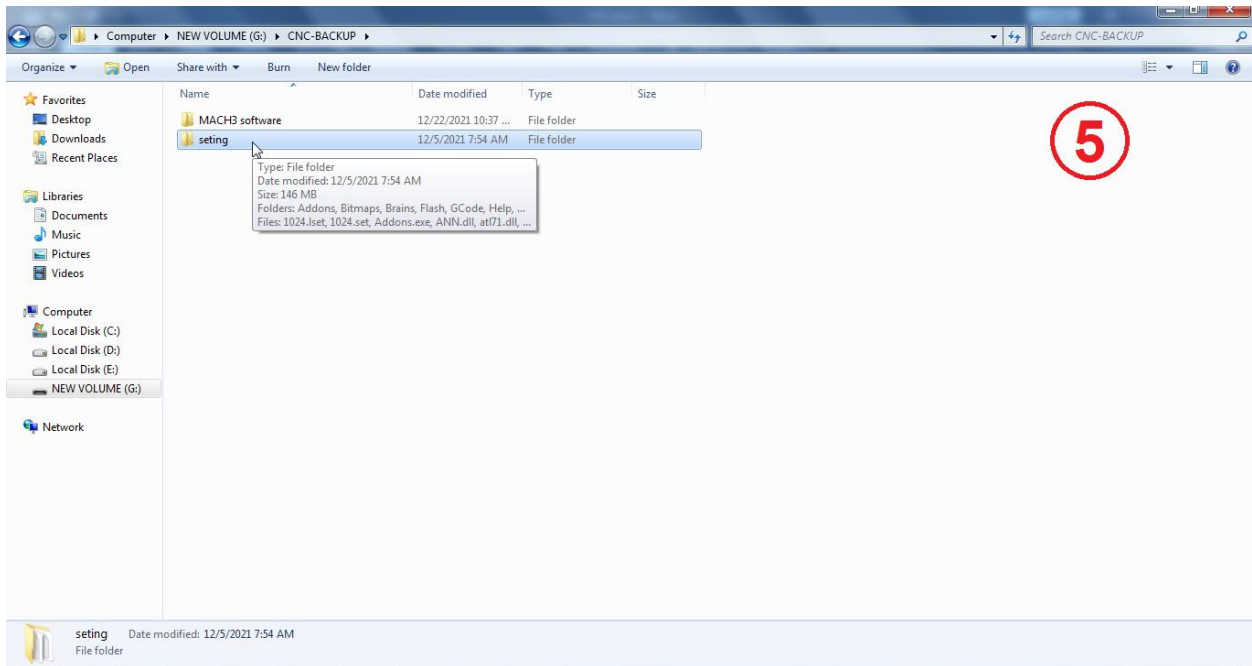


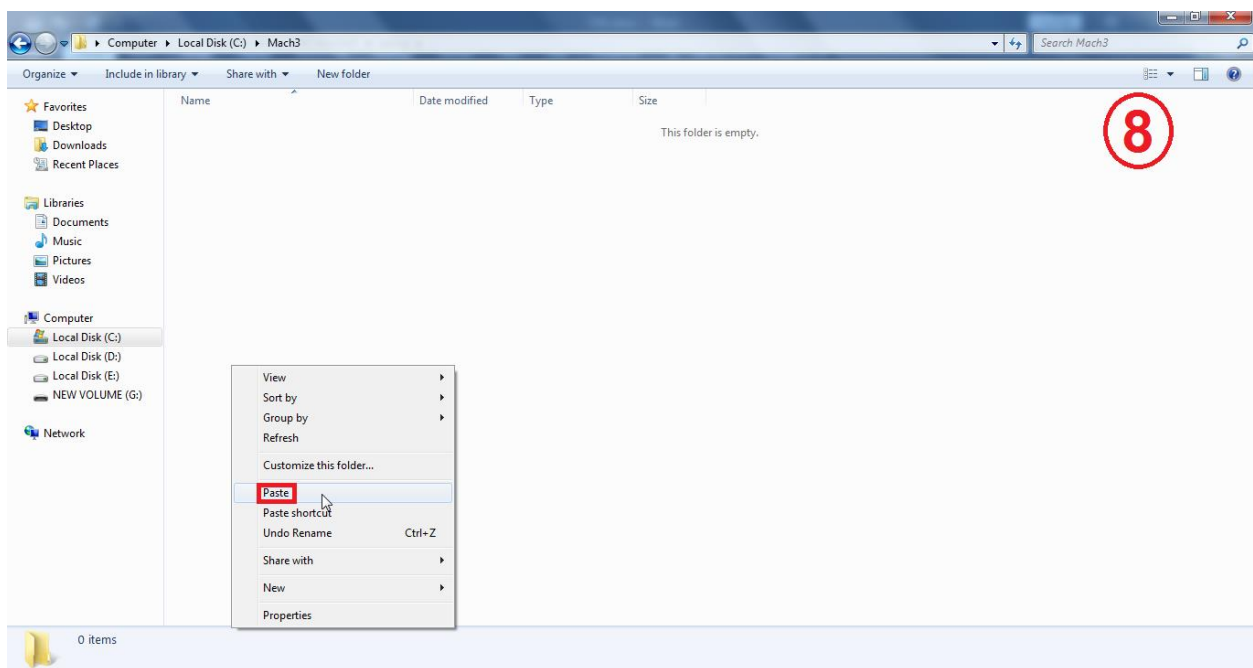
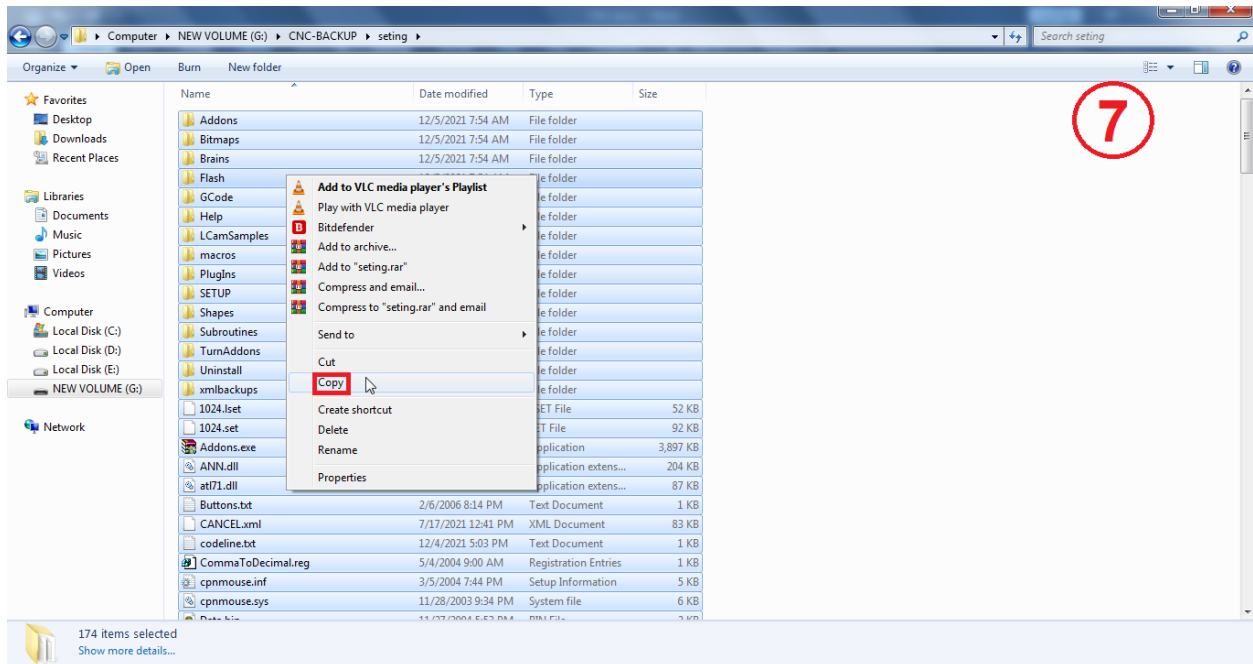
Right-click on one of the icons and select **Open file location** to display the software installation folder. In the opened folder, all the raw files of the software are present. Then, in the CNC machine folders, open the

folder named **Setting** and replace all its contents with the raw files in the software installation location on the computer, following the sequence below



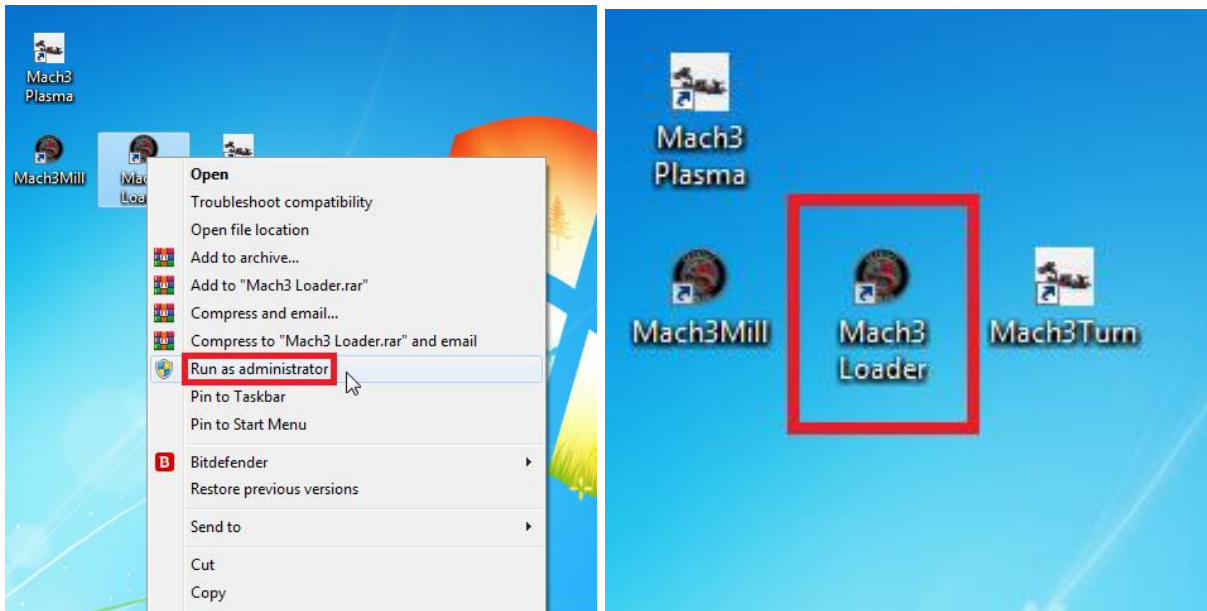




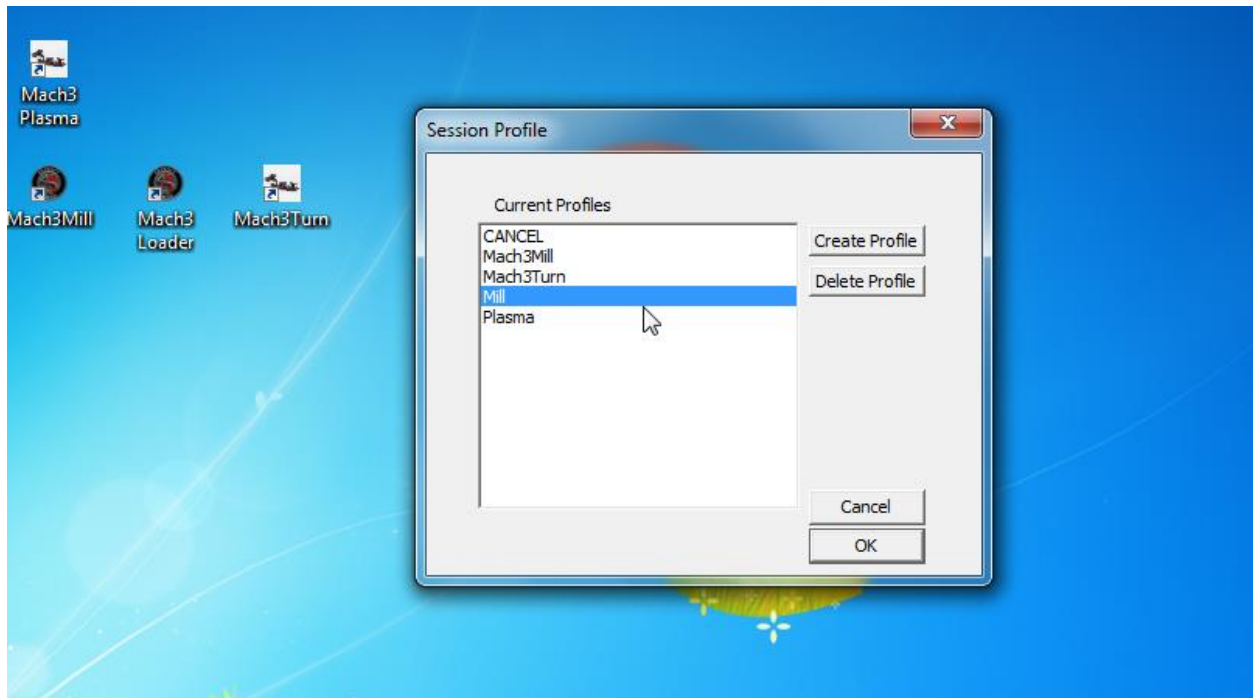


After completing the steps, your software will be successfully installed, and all configured parameters will be placed. Finally, restart your computer once and run the software.

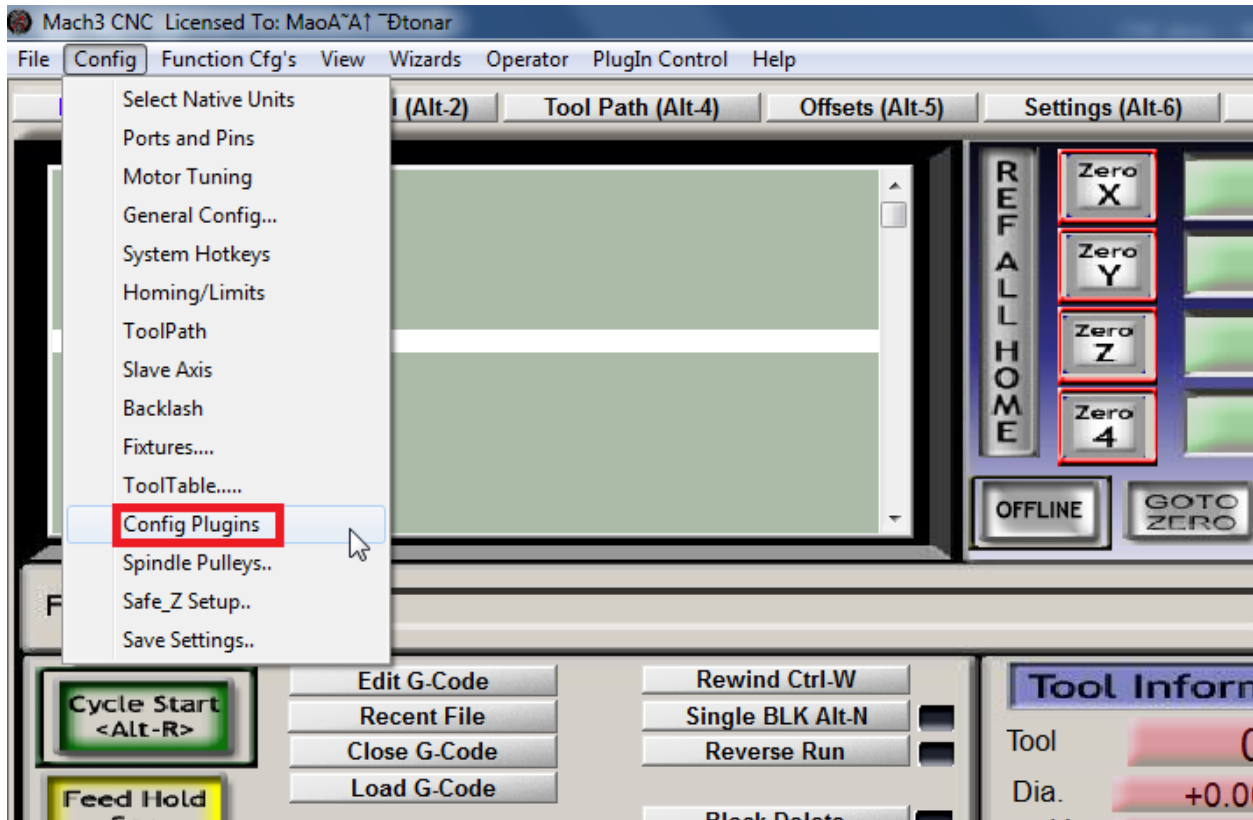
Once the computer has booted up and the operating system is loaded, right-click on the **Mach3 Loader** icon and select **Run as administrator**.



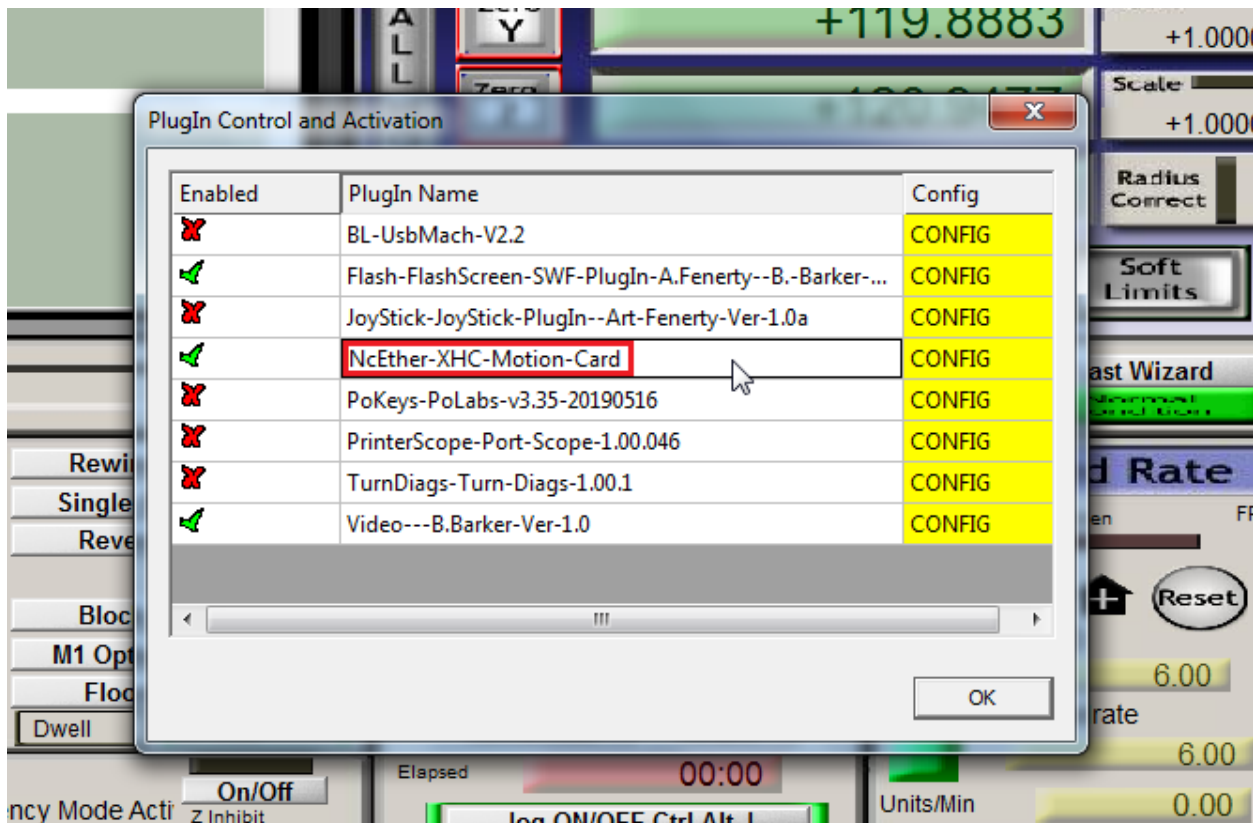
Then, from the dropdown menu, select **Mill**.



After running the software, go to the path **Config / Config Plugins**.



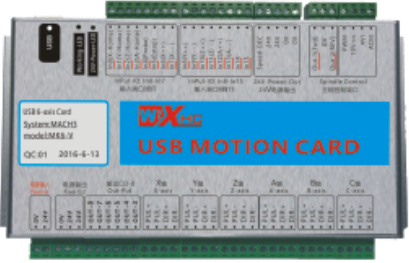
If the installation steps were successful, the option will be available in the dropdown menu.



By completing the steps in Chapter 2 and successfully connecting the device to the computer, you can access the driver menu through the icon displayed next to the driver. From there, you can enable or disable the input and control the outputs of the driver.

XHC-Ethernet-Motion-Card-V3.16.1

XHC TECH



We come from china,We are a company focused on mach3 usb card and MPG .We have the ability to develop and build the best product for you, We offer onsite: www.cdxhctech.com consulting with our ability to solve your problem.

GSpeedHigh

Home Switches  
 LimitEn  X  Y  Z  A  B  C

Optional Configs.

Homing  
 No Homing  
 Single Stage  
 Dual Stage  
 Enable HomeDec

Homing Pull Off

X Pull Off	5	A Pull Off	5
Y Pull Off	5	B Pull Off	5
Z Pull Off	5	C Pull Off	5

Please input the connect card IP address

The Card IP:192.168.1.180

Please make sure your computer ip is in the same domain with the xhc ethernet card!

Pulse per Rotate  PWM Stable Time:277 ms

OutputIo State:Check 1,Uncheck 0  
 1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8

InputIo State:Check 1,Uncheck 0  
 0  1  2  3  4  5  6  7  
 8  9  10  11  12  13  14  15

Please Insert XHC NcEther!

Output Test

OUT1	OUT2	OUT3	OUT4
<input type="button" value="OUT1"/>	<input type="button" value="OUT2"/>	<input type="button" value="OUT3"/>	<input type="button" value="OUT4"/>
OUT5	OUT6	OUT7	OUT8
<input type="button" value="OUT5"/>	<input type="button" value="OUT6"/>	<input type="button" value="OUT7"/>	<input type="button" value="OUT8"/>

Communication AverageTime:0,MaximumTime:0

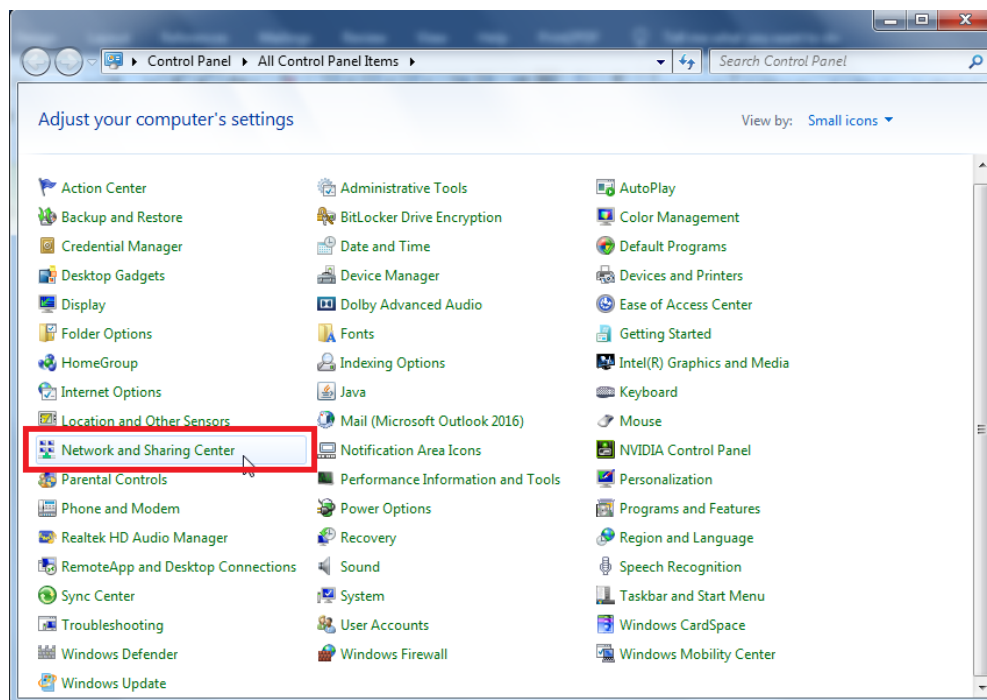
## Chapter 2: Connecting the Computer to the CNC Machine

The device is connected to the PC or laptop network port using a CAT6 network cable provided with the device. This cable contains two noise filters. Removing these noise filters or using a cable other than the one specifically provided with the device may cause errors in the machine's performance, for which the manufacturer is not responsible.

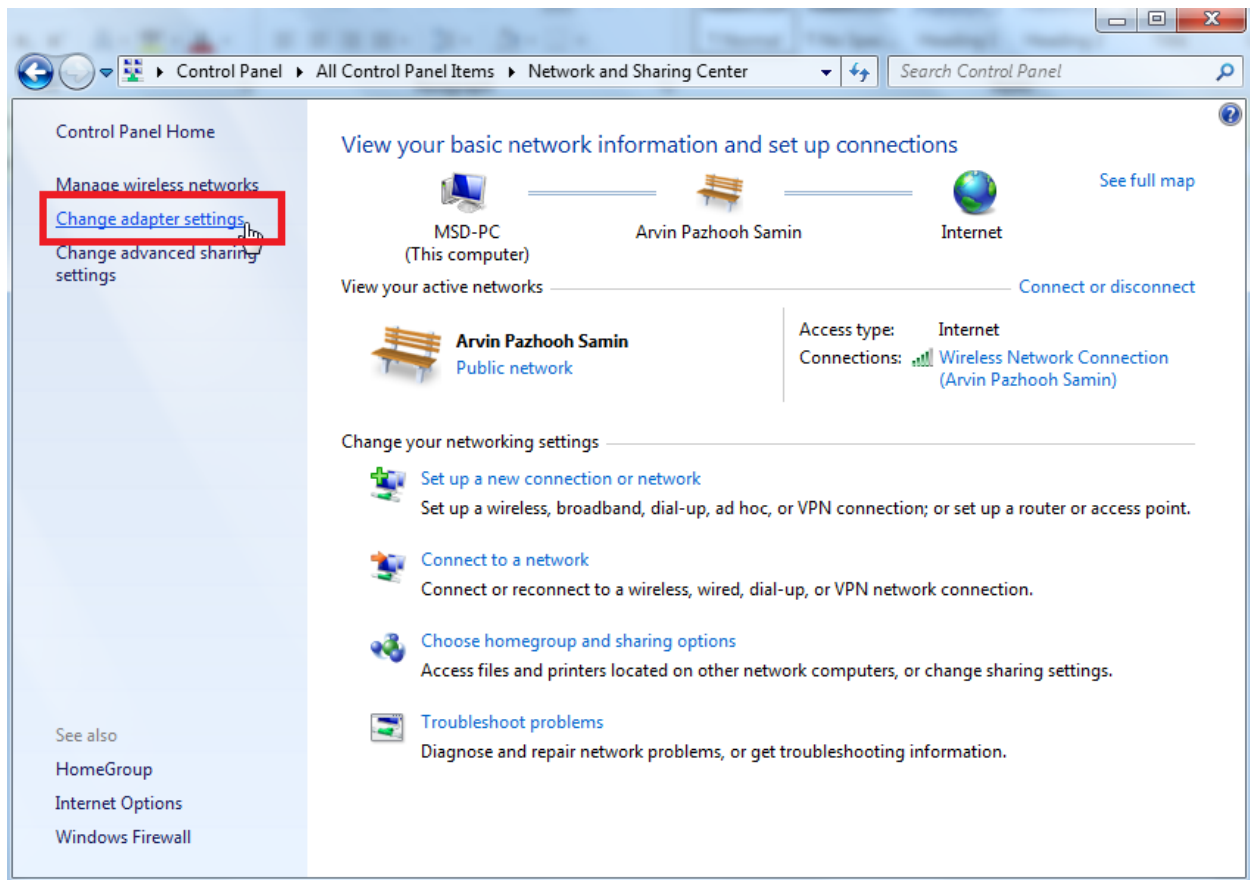
**Note:** To connect the device to the computer, you need to configure the network port of the computer. If the purchasing company connects the computer intended for use with the device to the internal company network with a specific IP and configuration, it will no longer be able to connect to the device. To avoid this issue, either a separate system for the device should be purchased, or the computer should not be connected to the company's internal network.

Once the network cable is connected to both the device and the computer, and both are powered on, the lights next to the network ports on both the computer and the device will start blinking, indicating the cable is functioning properly. Next, network configuration is required on the computer, and instructions with images will guide you through each step.

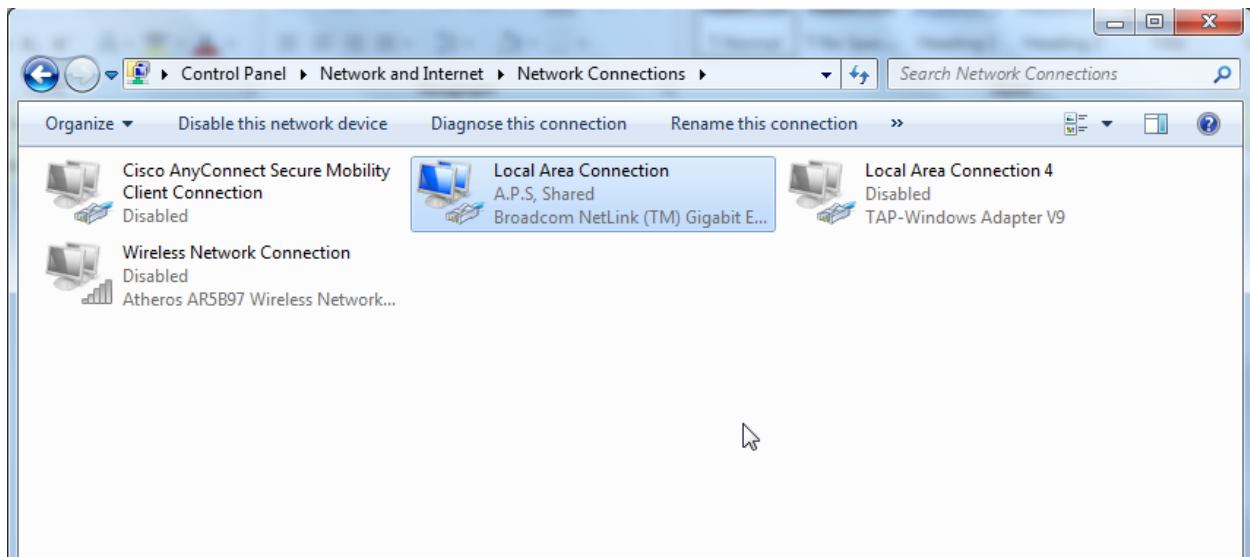
Go to **Control Panel** and open **Network and Sharing Center**.



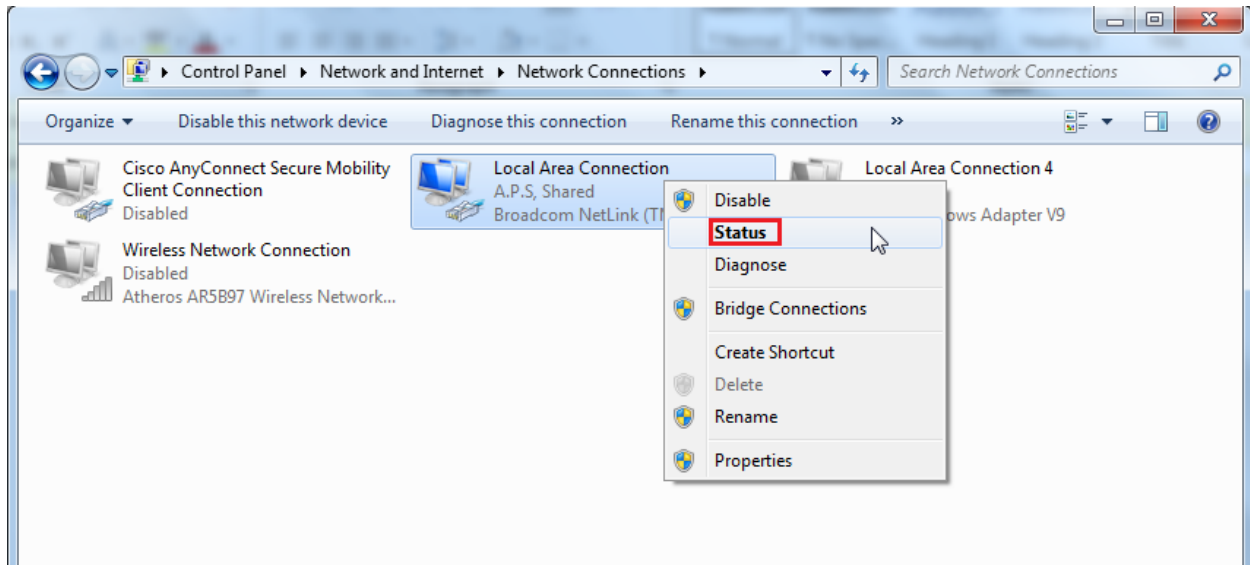
Then, go to the **Change adapter settings** section.



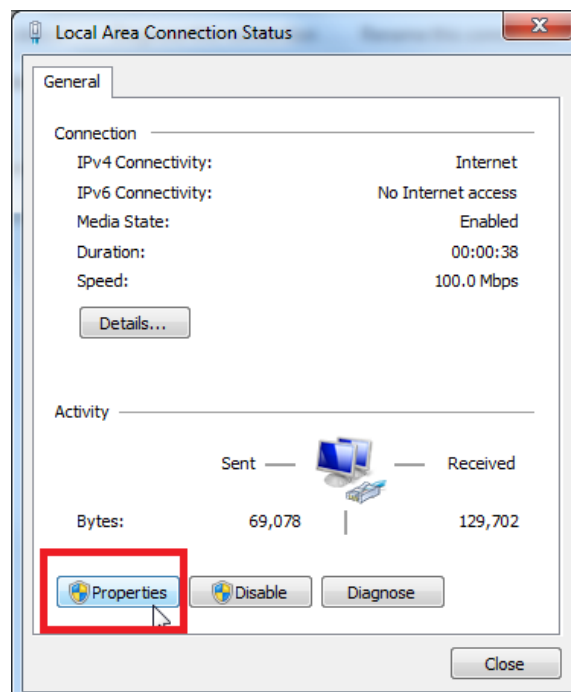
If the network cable is correctly connected, the monitor icons will turn blue.



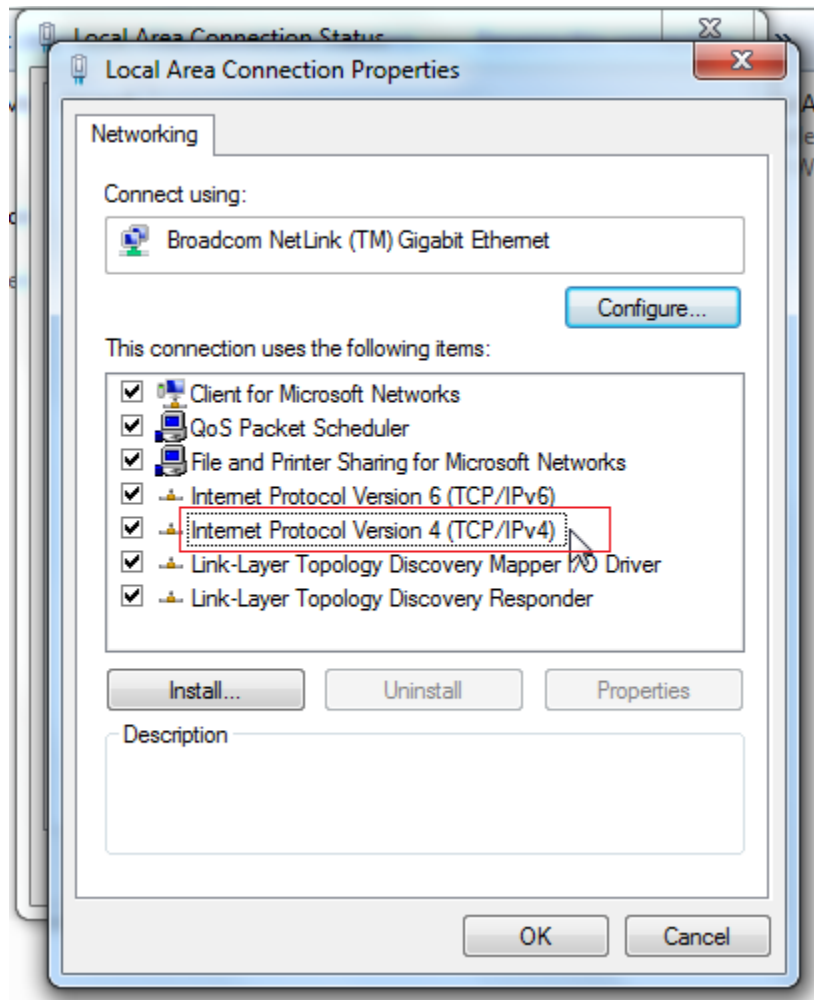
Right-click on the icon and select **Status** to enter the status menu.



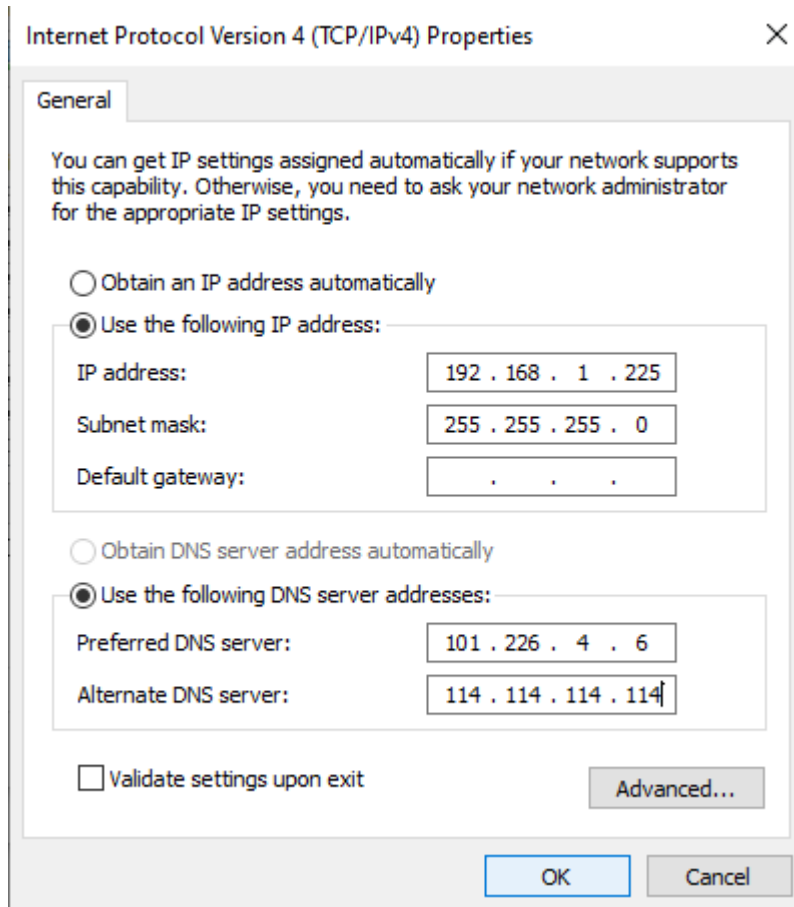
To configure the network, click on **Properties** to open the settings menu.



Now, go to **Internet Protocol Version 4 (TCP/IPv4)**.

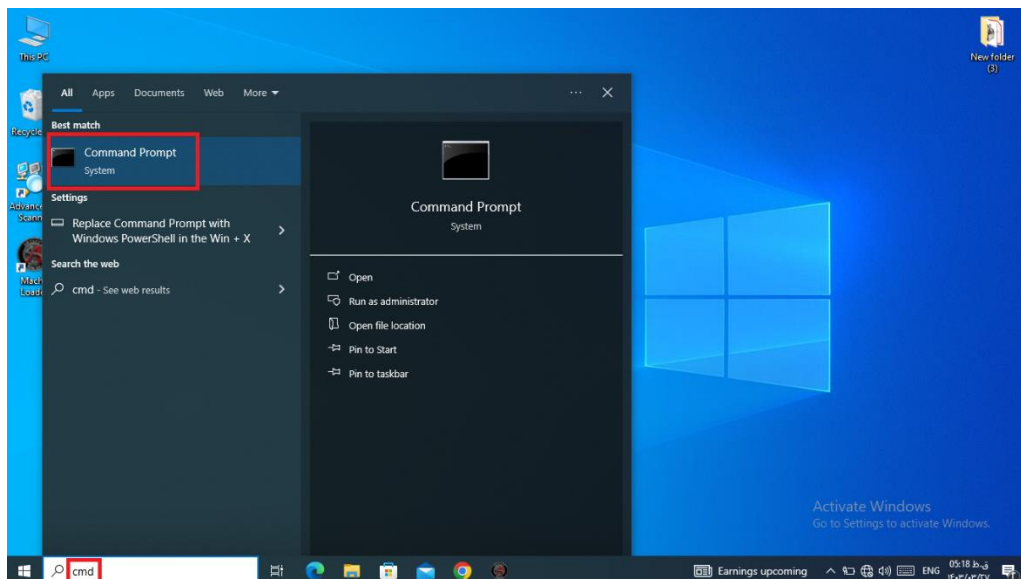


Now, fill in all the parameters in this menu according to the image below.

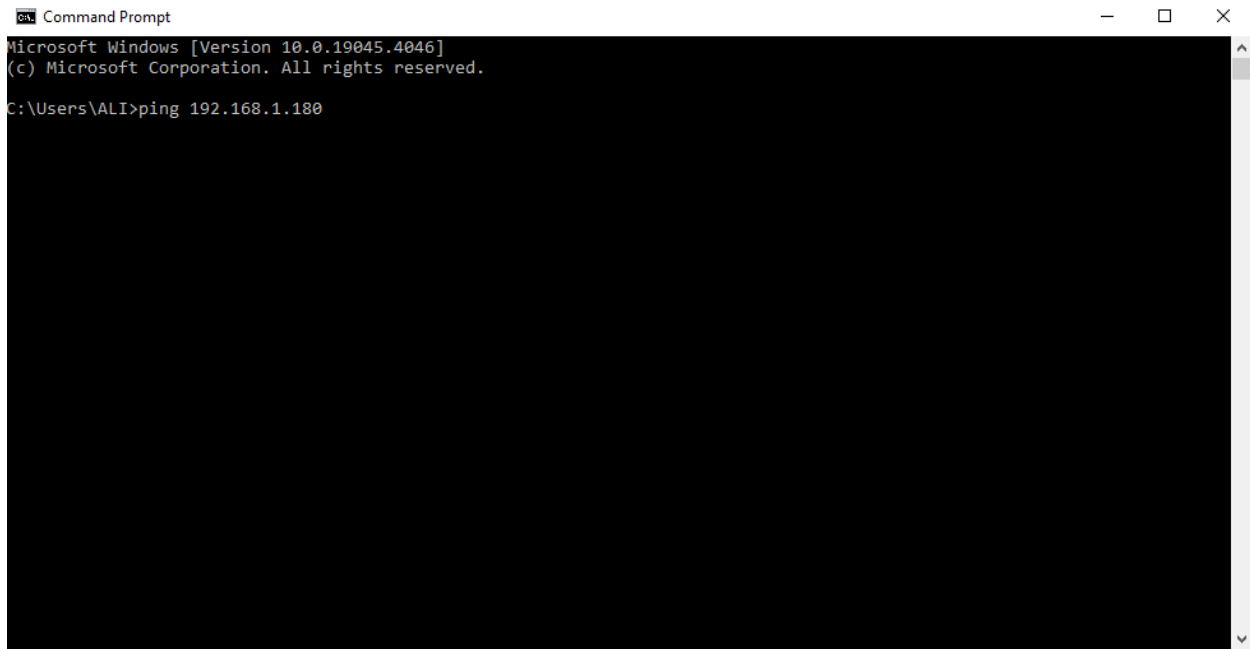


At the end of all the steps, click **OK** and return to the desktop.

After completing the above steps, the device should be connected to the system. To verify the connection, you need to enter the Windows Command Prompt. To do this, search for **CMD** in the Windows search bar and open the **CMD** environment.



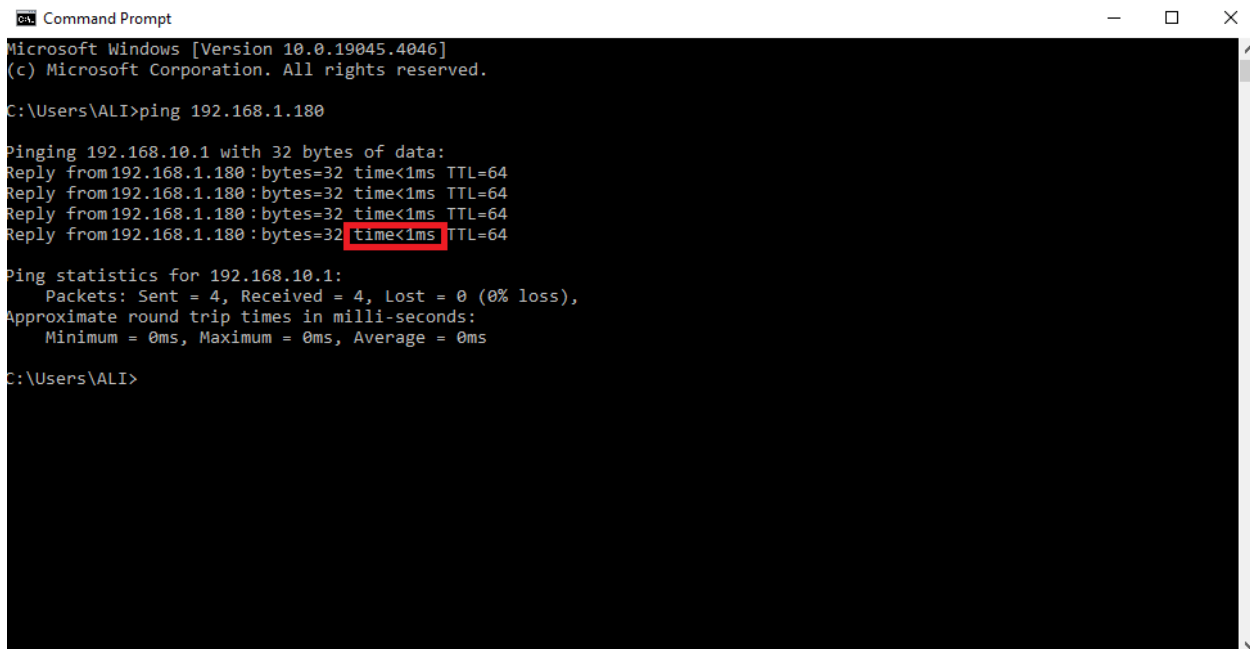
In the opened environment, type “**ping 192.168.1.180**” and then press **Enter**.



```
Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19045.4046]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\ALI>ping 192.168.1.180
```

If the response is as shown below, it indicates a successful connection between the device and the computer. Otherwise, the network settings should be repeated, or you should contact the manufacturer.



```
Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19045.4046]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\ALI>ping 192.168.1.180

Pinging 192.168.10.1 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 192.168.1.180 : bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=64
Reply from 192.168.1.180 : bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=64
Reply from 192.168.1.180 : bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=64
Reply from 192.168.1.180 : bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=64

Ping statistics for 192.168.10.1:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms

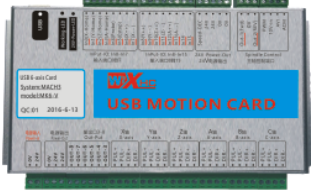
C:\Users\ALI>
```

If a non-standard network cable is used, the response time will exceed 1ms, and if it increases further, the likelihood of errors in the device's operation will rise.

Now, if the connection between the device and the computer is correct, you can control the driver's inputs and outputs separately from the software and the configuration menu.

XHC-Ethernet-Motion-Card-V3.16.1

**XHC TECH**



We come from china, We are a company focused on mach3 usb card and MPG. We have the ability to develop and build the best product for you, We offer onsite: www.cdxcotech.com consulting with our ability to solve your problem.

GSpeed-High

Home Switches  
 LimitEn  X  Y  Z  A  B  C

Optional Configs.

Homing

No Homing

Single Stage

Dual Stage

Enable HomeDec

Homing Pull Off

X Pull Off

Y Pull Off

Z Pull Off

A Pull Off

B Pull Off

C Pull Off

Please input the connect card IP address

The Card IP: 192.168.1.180 آی پی دستگاه

Please make sure your computer ip is in the same domain with the xhc ethernet card!

Pulse per Rotate  PWM Stable Time: 277 ms

OutputIo State: Check 1, Uncheck 0

1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8

InputIo State: Check 1, Uncheck 0

0  1  2  3  4  5  6  7

8  9  10  11  12  13  14  15

Please Insert XHC NCEther!

Output Test

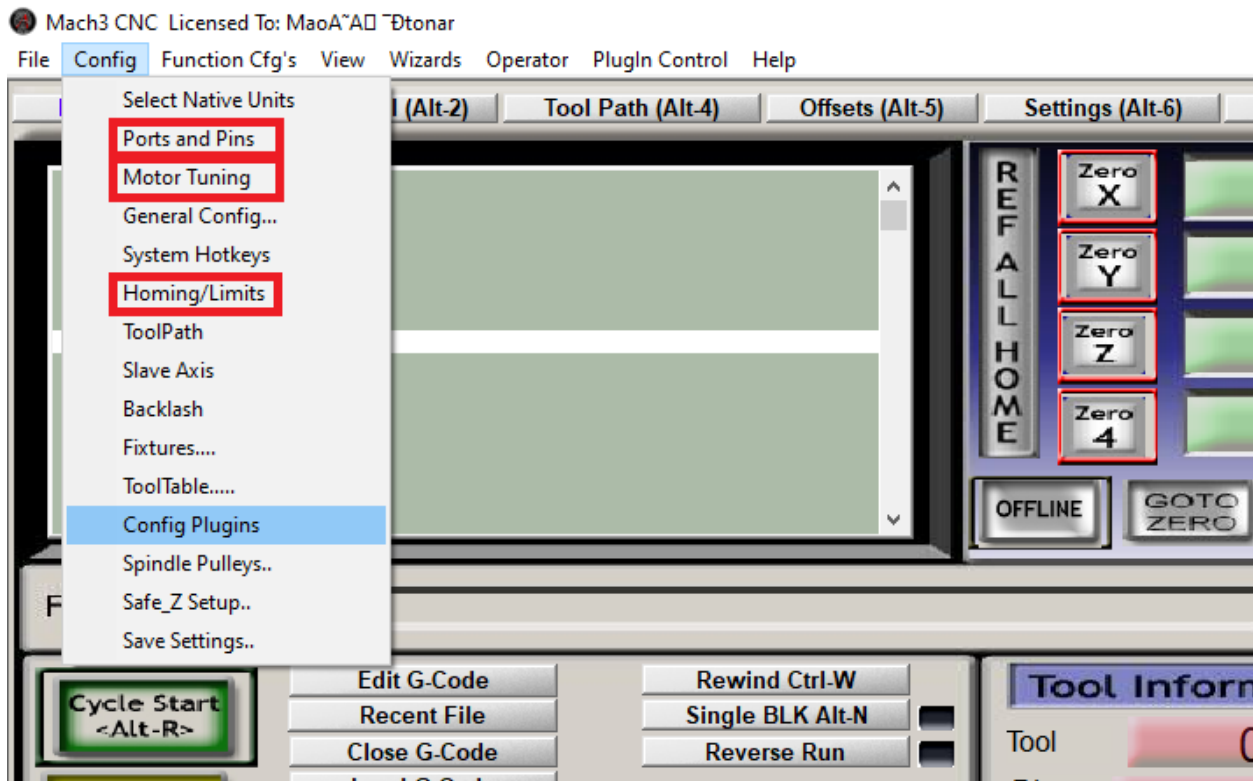
OUT1	OUT2	OUT3	OUT4
<input type="button" value="OUT1"/>	<input type="button" value="OUT2"/>	<input type="button" value="OUT3"/>	<input type="button" value="OUT4"/>
OUT5	OUT6	OUT7	OUT8
<input type="button" value="OUT5"/>	<input type="button" value="OUT6"/>	<input type="button" value="OUT7"/>	<input type="button" value="OUT8"/>

Communication AverageTime: 0, MaximumTime: 0

## Chapter 3: Software Settings

This software is designed and built for communication with a wide range of drivers. Therefore, to establish communication with these drivers, as well as to manage the inputs and outputs on the driver, you need to introduce the port numbers and driver interfaces to the software.

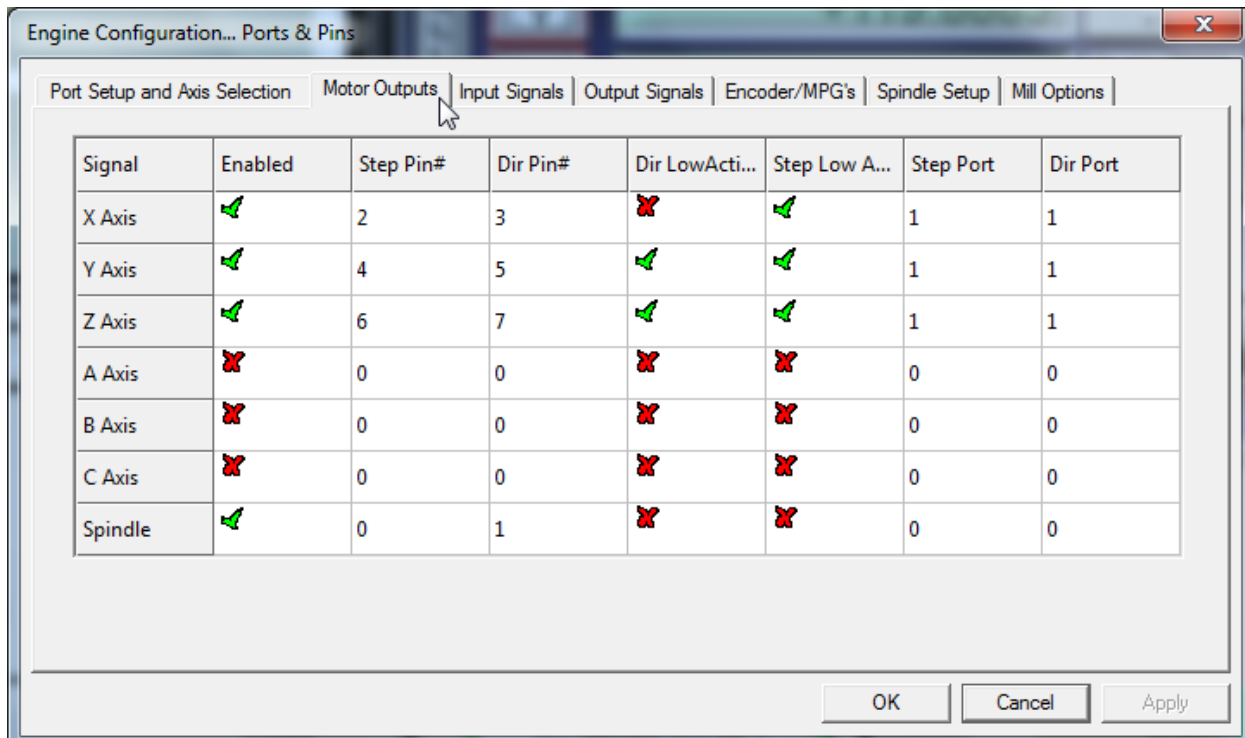
The main parameters in the **Config** tab include **Ports and Pins**, **Motor Tuning**, and **Homing / Limits**.



**Ports and Pins:** In this menu, you can specify the parameters related to the inputs and outputs of the driver, which include the following options:

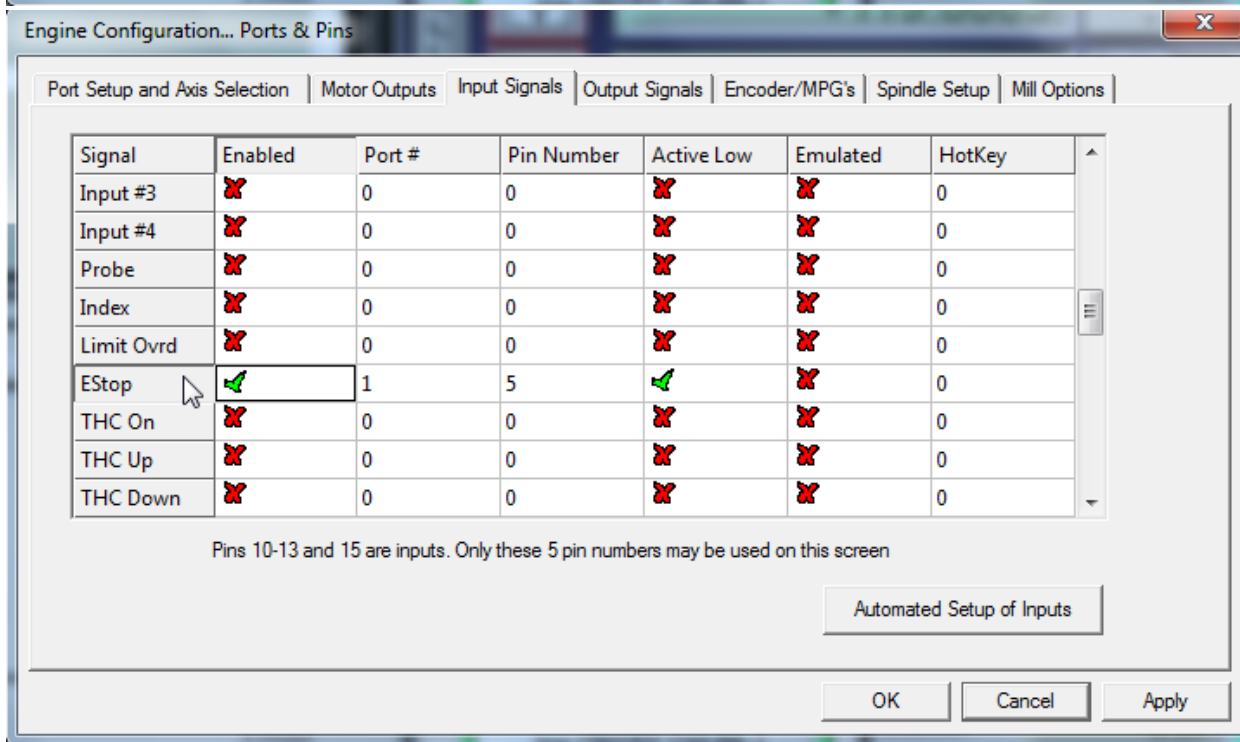
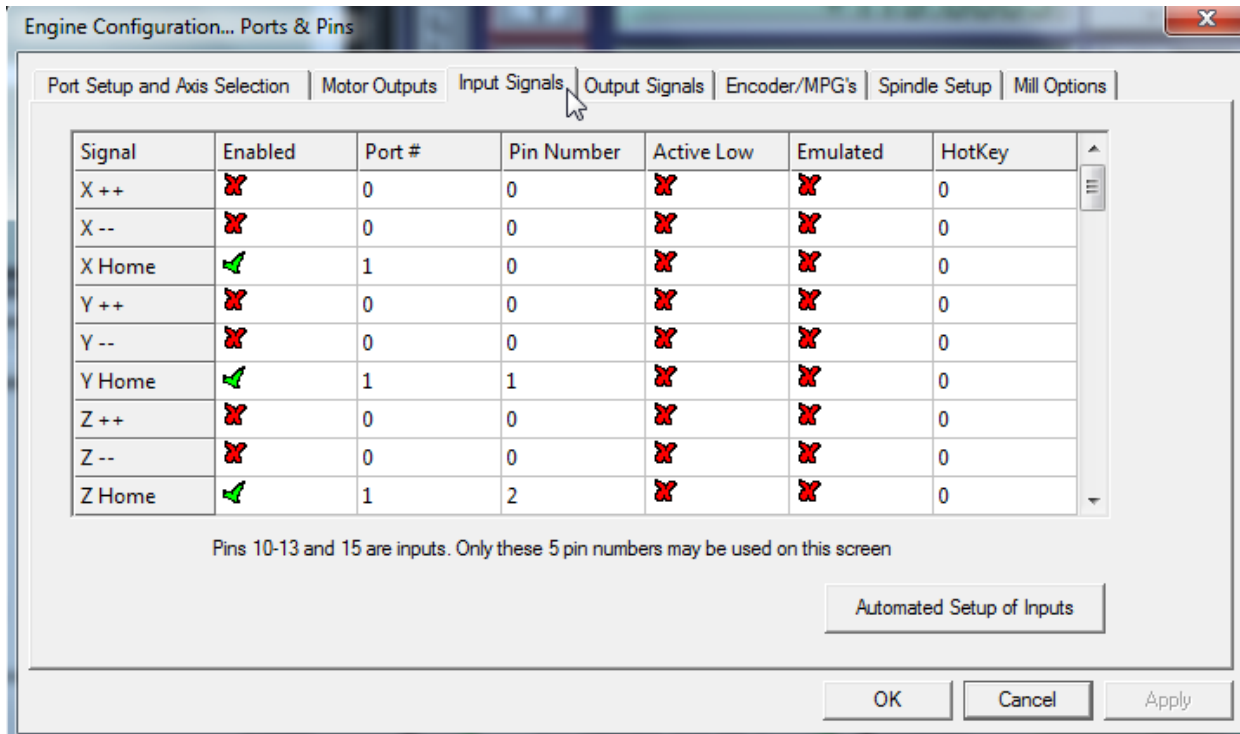
1. **Motor Outputs:**

In this menu, the settings for the driver outputs are defined, which include the stepper motors for the four axes: X, Y, Z, and the spindle motor. The parameters in this menu are defined and set by the manufacturer.



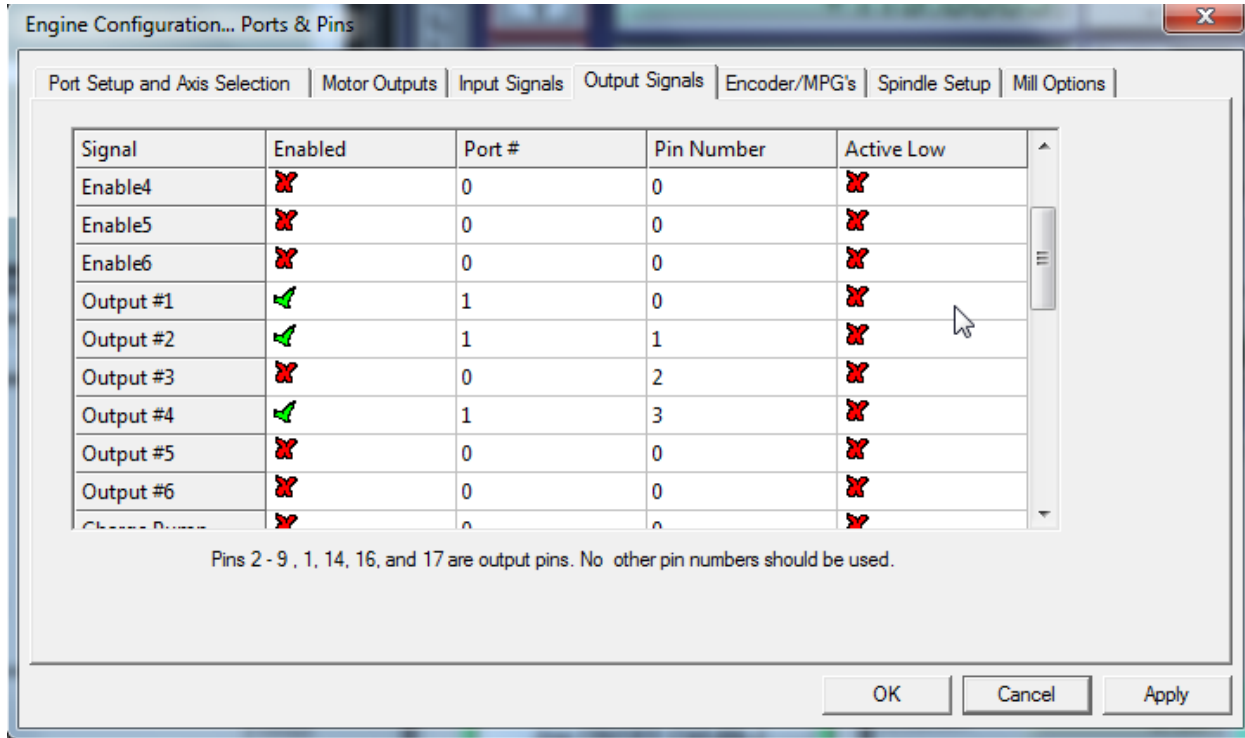
### 1. Input Signals:

In this menu, the parameters related to the driver inputs are specified, including the **HOME** sensors, limit switches for each axis, and the error signals related to the stepper motor drivers. The parameters in this menu are defined by the manufacturer.



### 1. Output Signals:

In this menu, the driver relay outputs are defined for enabling and disabling the stepper motors. When the device connection is disconnected, the stepper motors are turned off. The parameters in this menu are defined by the manufacturer.



## Spindle Setup:

The parameters in this menu are related to the operation of the spindle on the device. These values are defined by the manufacturer based on the device structure and speed.

Engine Configuration... Ports & Pins

Port Setup and Axis Selection | Motor Outputs | Input Signals | Output Signals | Encoder/MPG's | Spindle Setup | Mill Options

**Relay Control**

Disable Spindle Relays

Clockwise (M3) Output #

CCW (M4) Output #

Output Signal #'s 1-6

**Flood Mist Control**

Disable Flood/Mist relays Delay

Mist M7 Output #

Flood M8 Output #

Output Signal #'s 1-6

**ModBus Spindle - Use Step/Dir as well**

Enabled Reg  64 - 127

Max ADC Count

**Motor Control**

Use Spindle Motor Output

PWM Control

Step/Dir Motor

PWMBase Freq.

Minimum PWM  %

**Special Functions**

Use Spindle Feedback in Sync Modes

Closed Loop Spindle Control

P  I  D

Spindle Speed Averaging

**General Parameters**

CW Delay Spin UP  Seconds

CCW Delay Spin UP  Seconds

CW Delay Spind DOWN  Seconds

CCW Delay Spin DOWN  Seconds

Immediate Relay off before delay

**Special Options, Usually Off**

HotWire Heat for Jog

Laser Mode. freq I

Torch Volts Control

Torch Auto Off

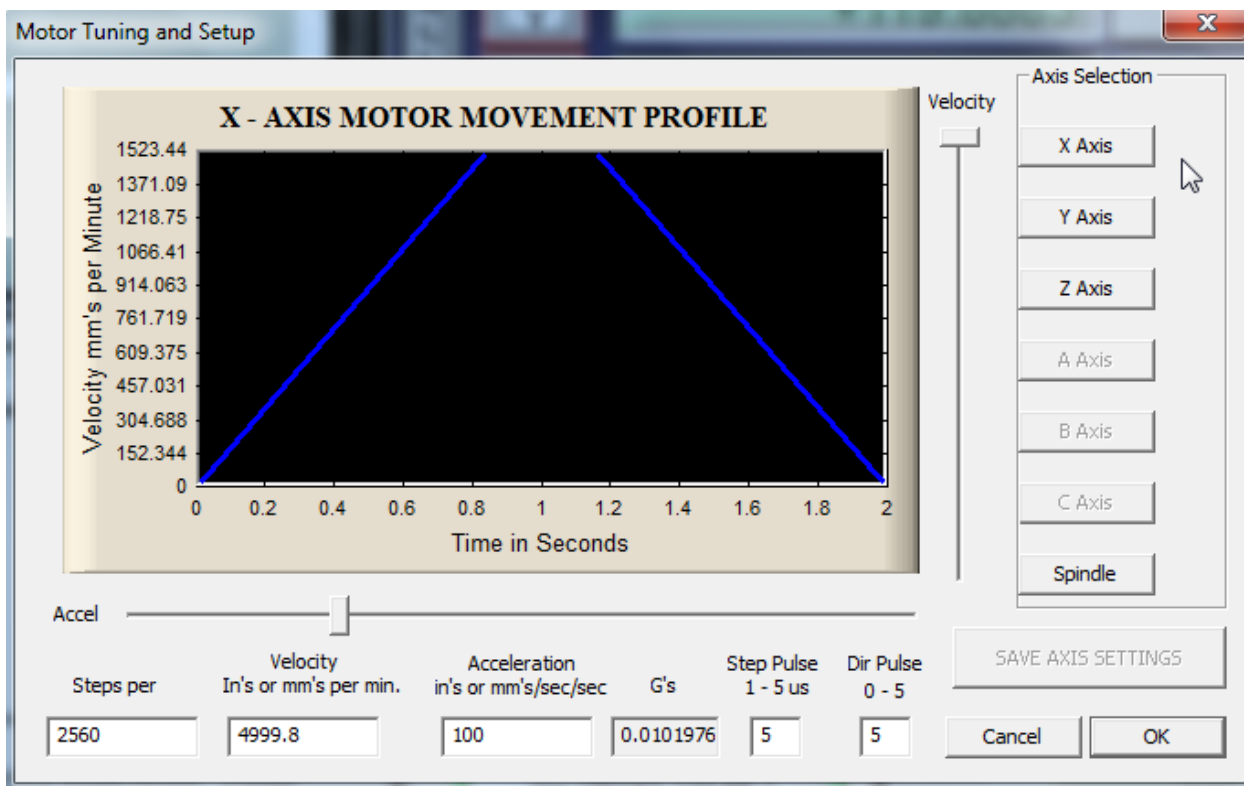
OK Cancel Apply

### 1. Motor Tuning:

The parameters in this menu are related to the speed, acceleration, and step of the motors used in the device. These parameters can be adjusted separately for each of the three axes (X, Y, Z).

- **Steps per:** This parameter is adjusted based on the step size of the scrolls and the stepper motor's step divider.
- **Velocity:** This parameter is related to the speed of the stepper motors.
- **Acceleration:** This parameter is related to the acceleration, soft stop, and soft start of the motors on each axis.

These parameters are set and defined by the manufacturer, and any changes should only be made by qualified personnel. Otherwise, irreparable damage may occur to the device.



### 1. Homing / Limits:

In this menu, the parameters related to homing and calibration of the device are defined. This includes the position of the locating sensors, direction of movement, and the **REF ALL HOME** speed, all of which are configured in this menu.

These parameters are set and defined by the manufacturer, and any changes should only be made by qualified personnel. Otherwise, irreparable damage may occur to the device.

Motor Home/SoftLimits

Entries are in setup units.

Axis	Reversed	Soft Max	Soft Min	Slow Zone	Home Off.	Home N...	Auto Zero	Speed %
X	✔	100.00	-100.00	1.00	0.0000	✔	✔	40
Y	✔	100.00	-100.00	1.00	0.0000	✔	✔	40
Z	✔	50.00	-50.00	200.00	0.0000	✔	✔	40
A	✘	100.00	-100.00	1.00	0.0000	✘	✔	20
B	✘	100.00	-100.00	1.00	0.0000	✘	✔	20
C	✘	100.00	-100.00	1.00	0.0000	✘	✔	20

G28 home location coordinates

X	<input type="text" value="0"/>	A	<input type="text" value="0"/>
Y	<input type="text" value="0"/>	B	<input type="text" value="0"/>
Z	<input type="text" value="0"/>	C	<input type="text" value="0"/>

OK

## Chapter 4: Zeroing TYPE

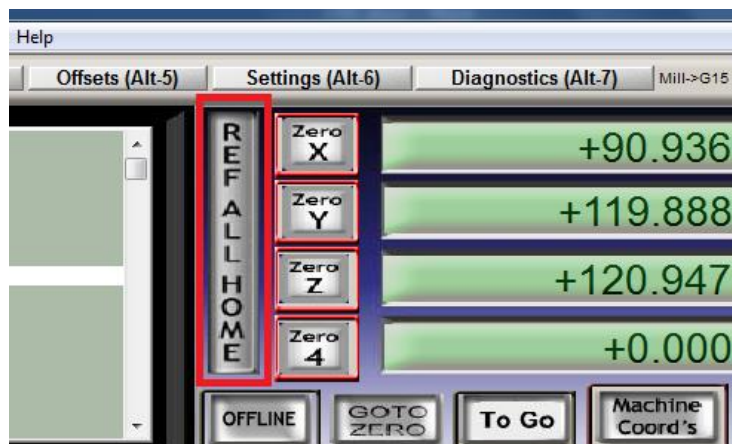
Zeroing is a crucial step in the initial setup of the device. Essentially, the device starts machining based on the positions provided from the **HOME** point of each axis.

Each type has its own specific zero point, which is determined and stored in the software during the initial startup of the device.

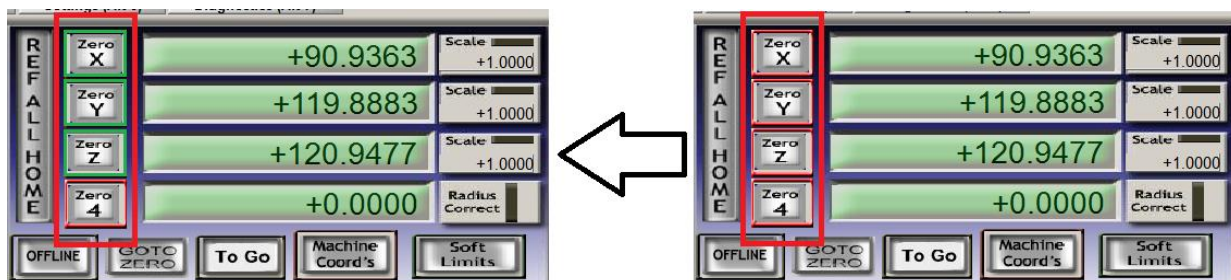
To zero each type, use an indexing drill with a sharp point. It's essential to ensure that the distance the machining drill extends from the spindle chuck is equal to the distance of the indexing drill. This is a very important point. The distance should be set with accuracy to within 1 millimeter. If it extends too far, the drill will hit the holder at the bottom, and if it extends too little, the sample will not be machined from the bottom, leaving a protrusion.

This guide covers zeroing for **Type 1 (30mm)**.

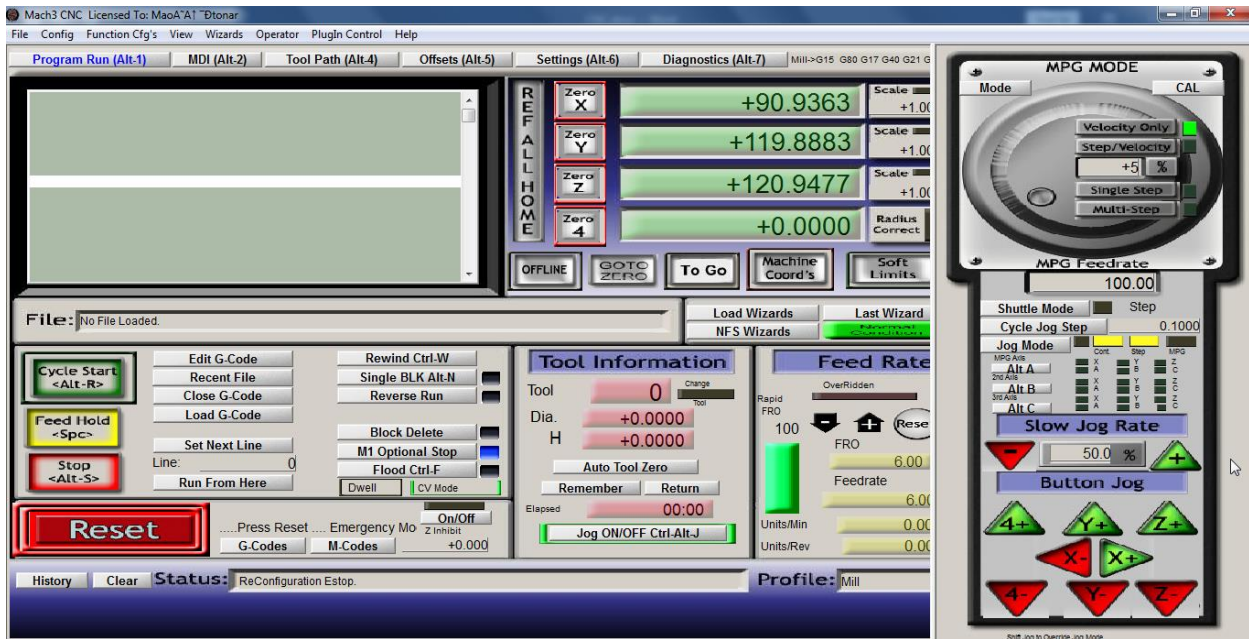
1. First, secure the Type 1 holders in their proper position. There is a punch mark in the center of the holder. After connecting the device to the software, press the button several times to clear any errors in the status bar.
2. Then, click on **REF ALL HOME** to perform the homing process for the device.



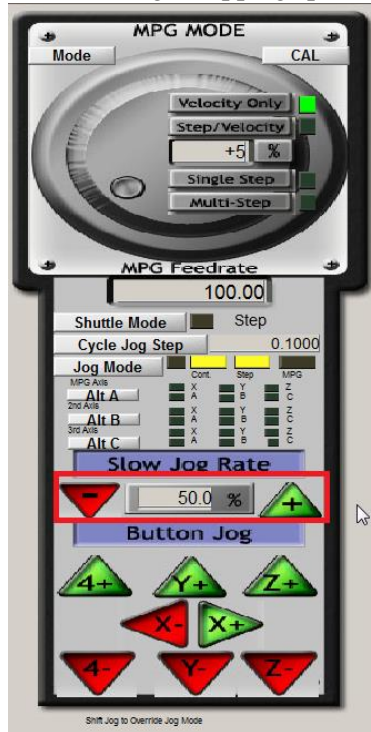
Wait until the screen changes to the following state.



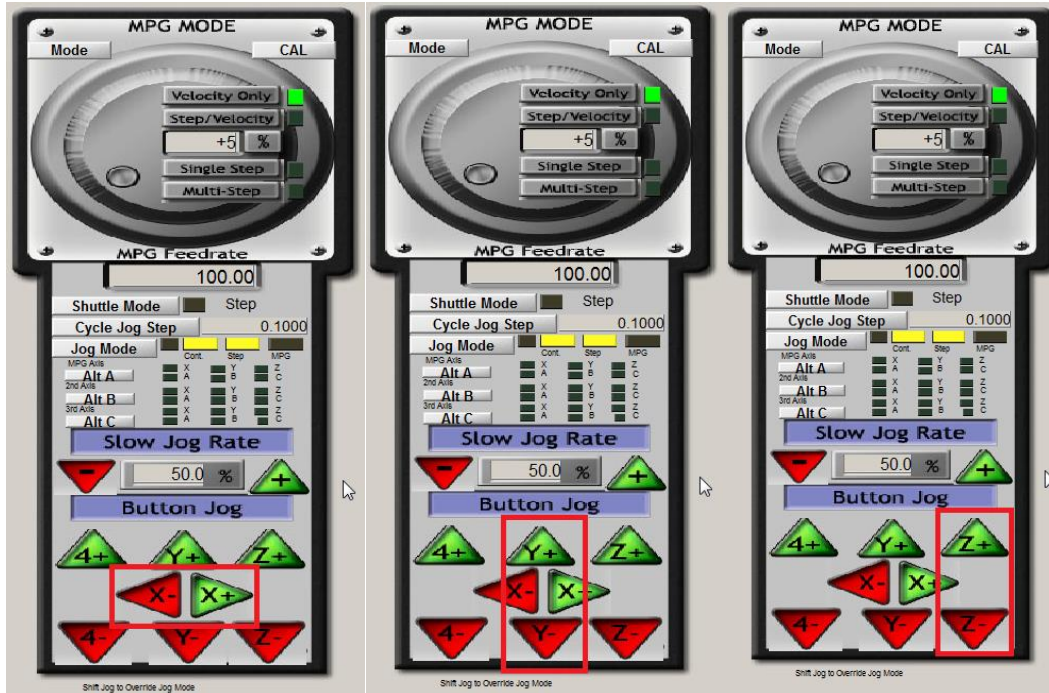
1. Then, press the **Tab** key on the keyboard to open the manual control page.



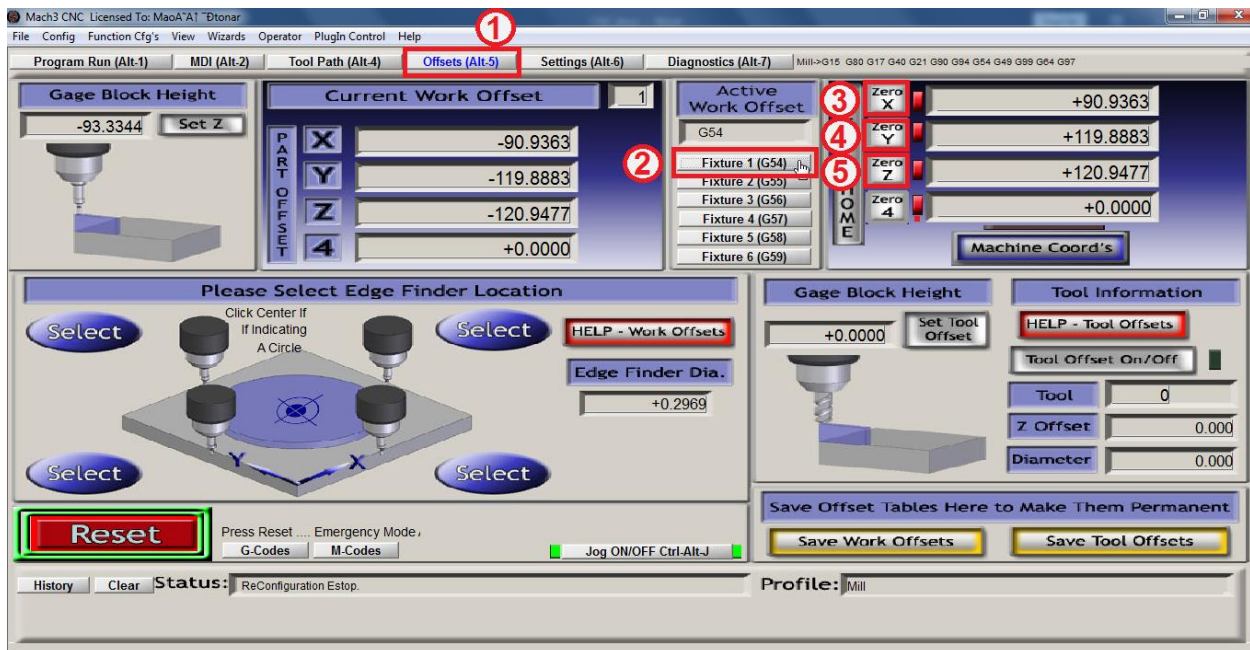
Now, reduce the speed of the axes based on the level of precision needed for the movement, so that during the movement of the axes, there is enough stopping speed to avoid collisions with the holders.



Now, use the arrow keys to adjust the X, Y, and Z axes so that the tip of the indexing drill aligns with the punch mark on the holder or beneath the holder (for types 3, A1, and A2).



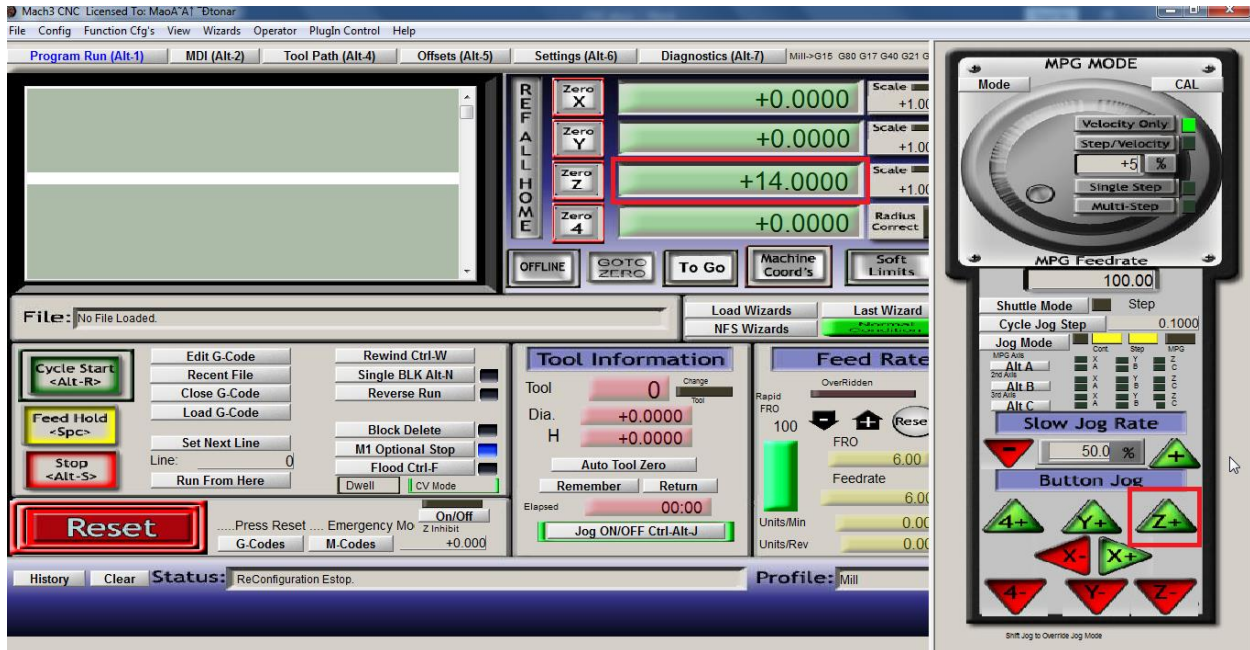
Then, go to the **Offsets** menu (Alt-5) and select one of **G54-G59**. (Note: The selected parameter must be entered in the corresponding G-code for the specific type.) Afterward, zero all the axis positions.



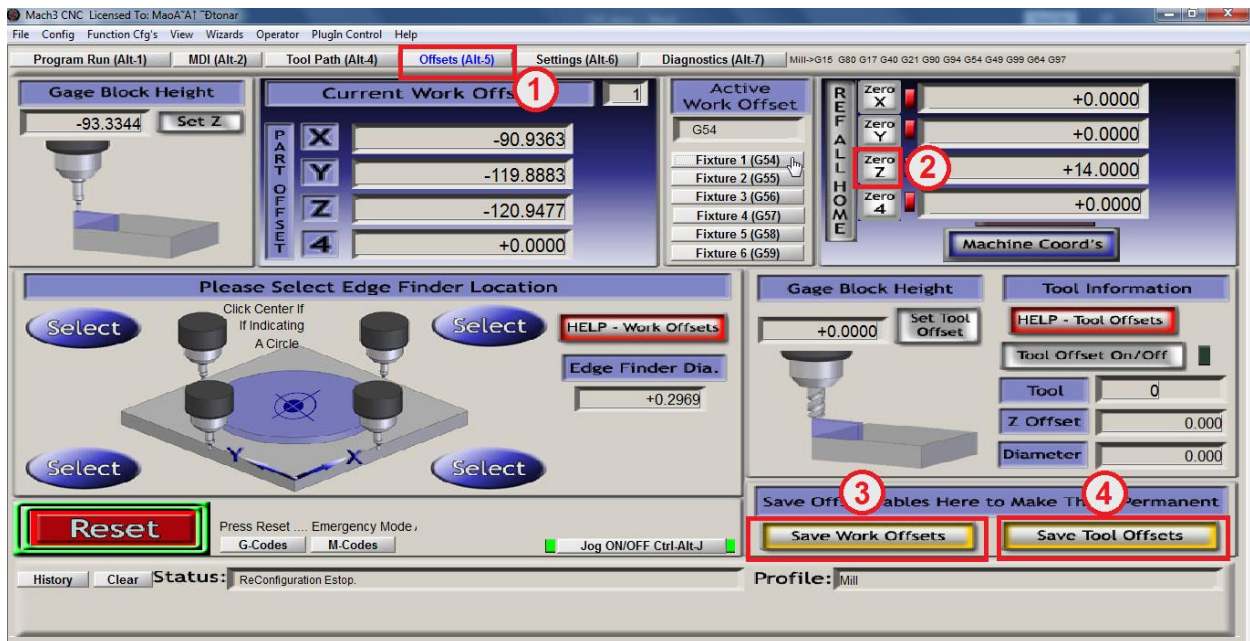
Now, return to the **Program Run** page (Alt-1) and press the **Tab** key again to open the manual control menu. You need to raise the **Z** axis based on the diameter of the tube defined in the G-code. For **Type 1**, the tube diameter is 30mm. If the type being used requires a reducer (as in the case of Type 1, which has a reducer), you must subtract the reducer size from 30mm and raise the Z axis by that amount. For example, if the reducer is 15mm, it will be calculated as:

30mm - 15mm = 14mm.

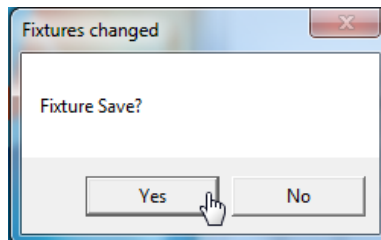
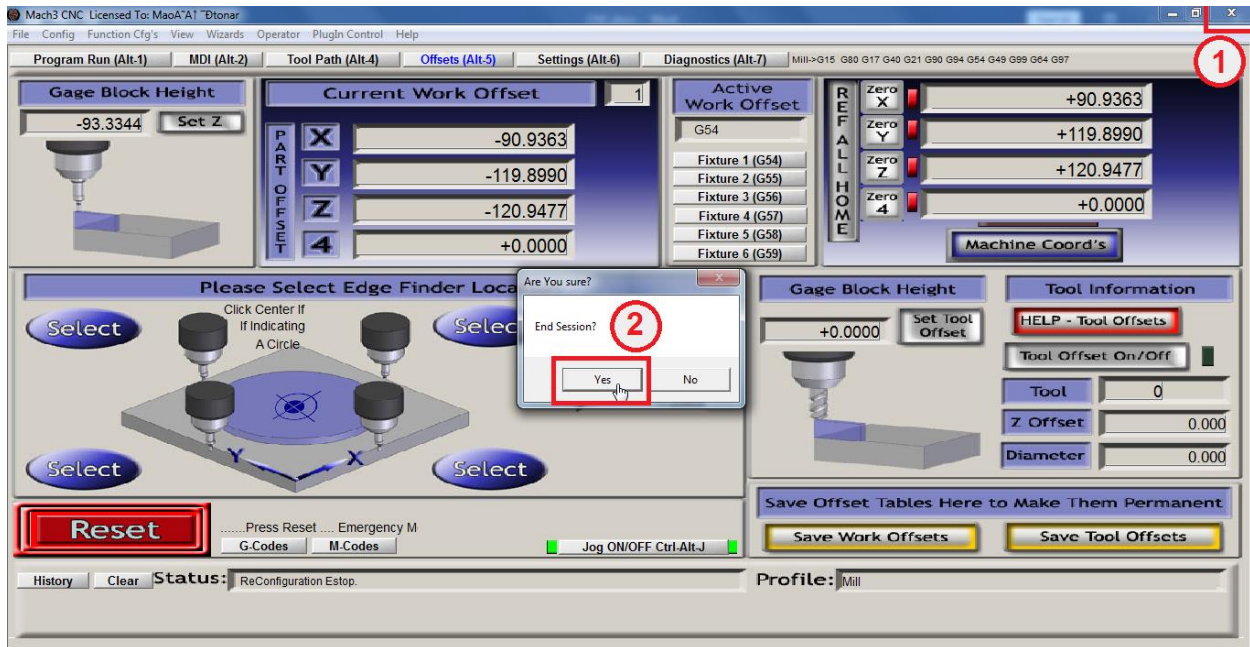
So, the operator should move the Z axis 14mm upwards.



Now, go to the **Offsets** menu (Alt-5), zero the **Z** axis again, and click on the save options.



Finally, close the software, and if the following warning appears, confirm it.



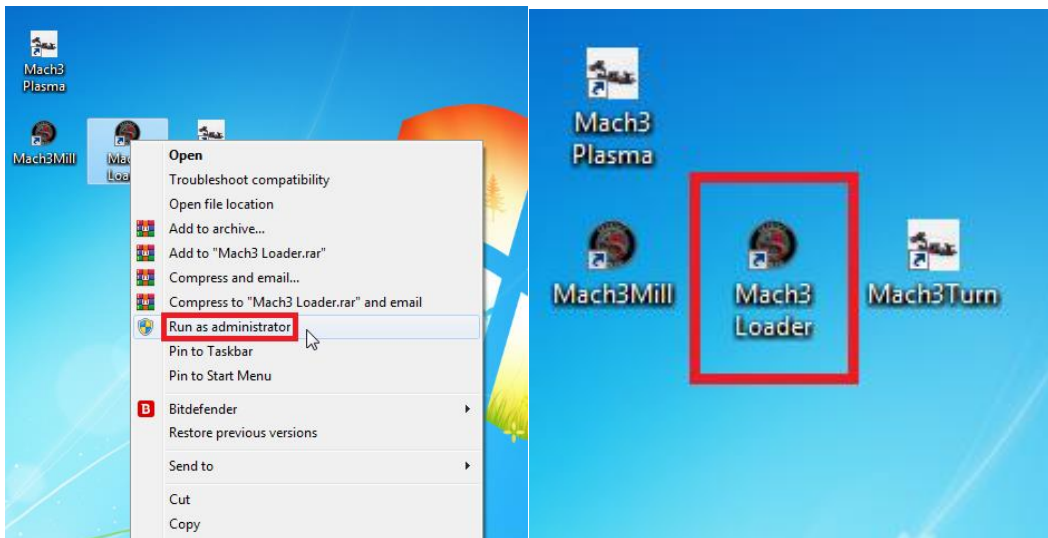
**Note:** Only confirm the save warning if changes have been made to the zeroing by a technician. Otherwise, it may result in changes to the axis positions and cause damage to the device.

1. Finally, run the device once with the corresponding G-code that has been zeroed using the indexing drill, to check if any issues arise during the zeroing process.

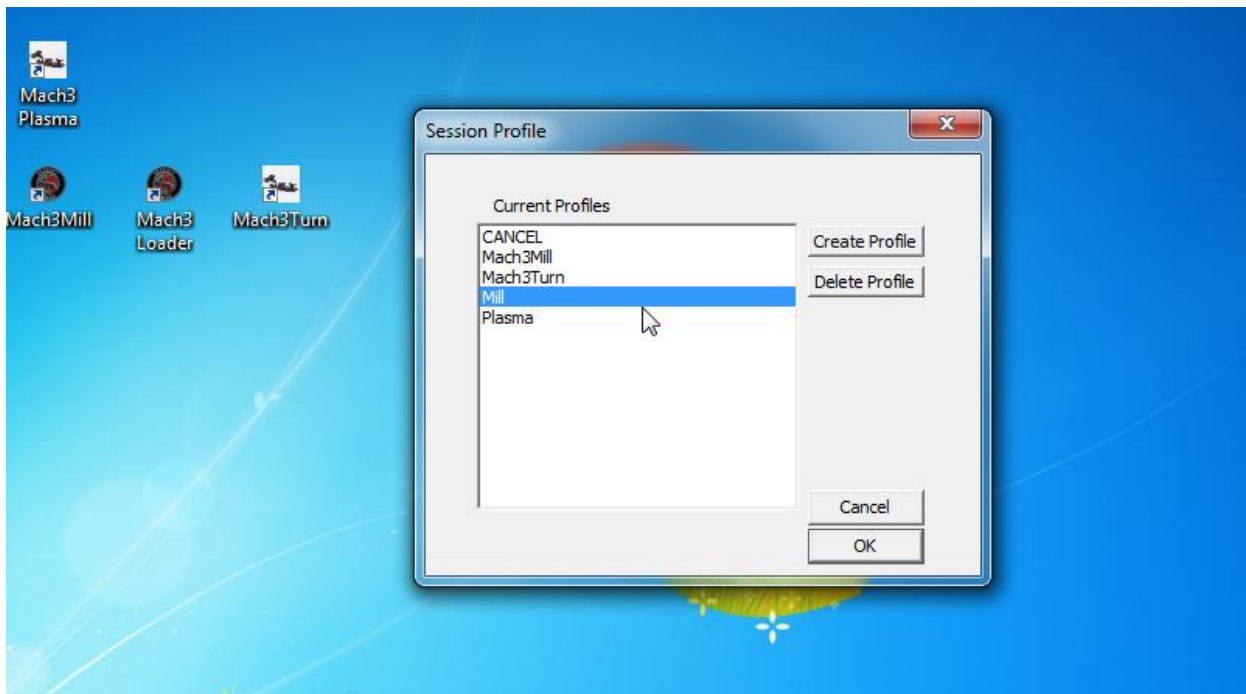
## Chapter 5: Performing the Test

To start machining a sample, you must first complete the steps from the previous chapters in order. Then, follow the visual instructions below to begin working with the device.

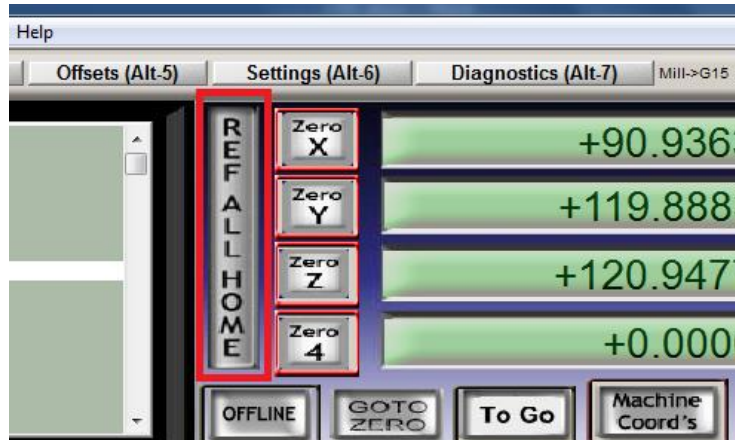
1. First, double-click on the **Mach3 Loader** icon (it is recommended to select **Run as administrator**).



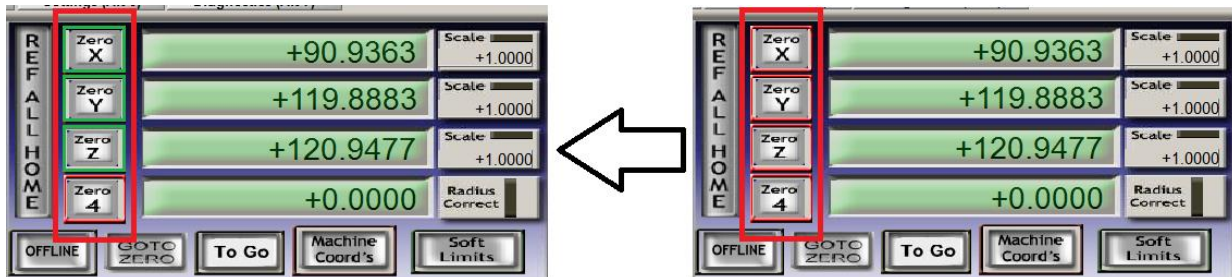
And then, run the **Mill** section.



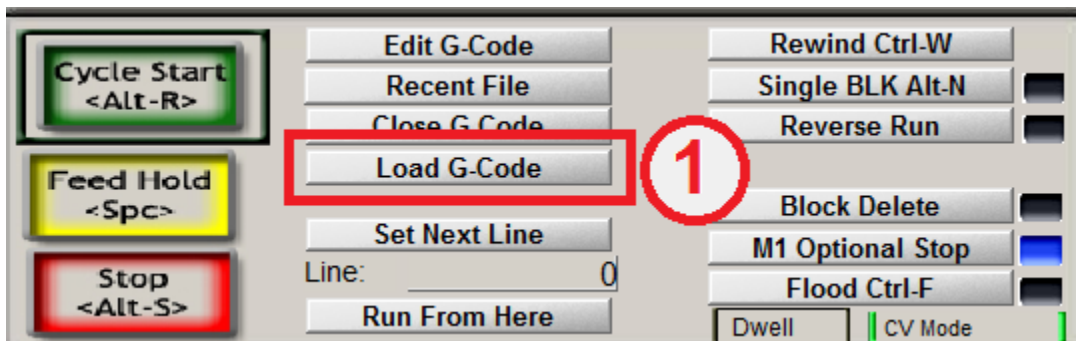
- First, secure the holders of the selected type in their proper positions. After connecting the device to the software, press the button several times to clear any errors in the status bar.
- Then, press the **REF ALL HOME** button to perform the homing process for the device.

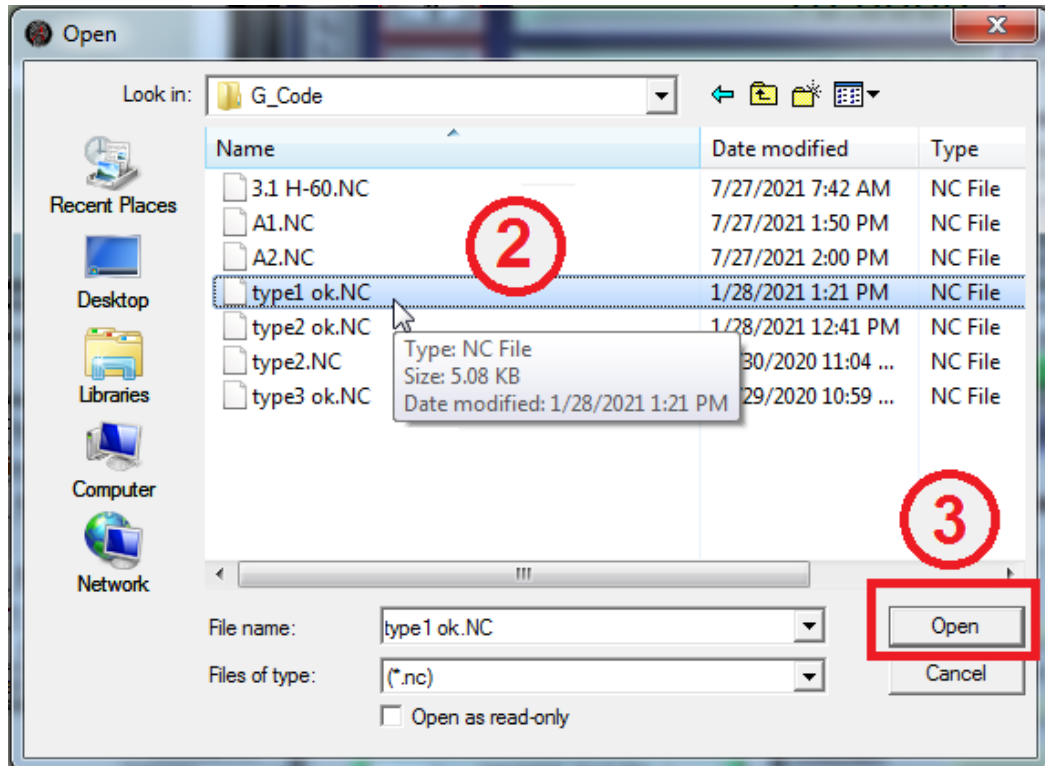


Wait until the screen changes to the shape shown below.



- Now, securely place the sample cut from the tube, which has been cut according to the standard, between the holders and ensure that it does not move even slightly. This is crucial, as any movement during the test due to vibrations and oscillations could cause damage to the device.
- Now, in the software environment of the device, click on **Load G-Code** and select the corresponding G-code for the selected type from the folder where these codes are stored.

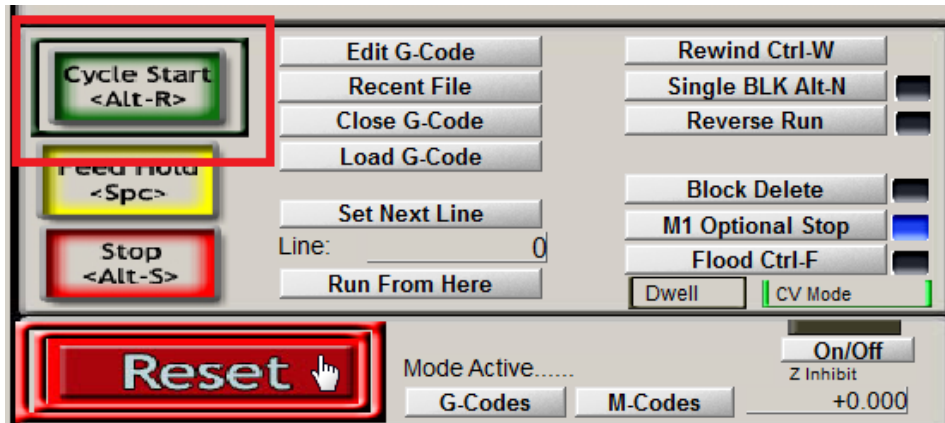




1. On the main software screen, the **G-Code** and a view of the drill's movement will be displayed.
2. Finally, the operator can start the test by pressing the **Cycle Start** button.

### Important Notes:

1. Ensure the device's door is closed during the entire operation.
2. Before starting the test, thoroughly clean the waste from the previous test using a vacuum cleaner.  
Each axis has micro switches and proximity sensors, and if these are triggered, the device's zero points may be affected, and the drill could get stuck on the device components. If this happens, the zeroing process needs to be repeated for all types.
3. During the operation, the operator should remain near the device so that in case of any issue or abnormal movement of the axes, they can quickly press the emergency stop button located on the machine body to prevent damage to the device.
4. If any issues arise, the testing process must start over from the beginning.



The operator can stop the test by pressing the **Stop** or **Reset** button, but for the next test, the operator must repeat all the steps from the beginning.

### **Error Troubleshooting:**

#### **The device is not connecting to the software?**

1. If the device is turned on but not connecting, first check the network cable to ensure it's in good condition. For this, a cable tester should be used by someone with expertise in this field.
2. If the cable is fine, check the network configuration again.
3. Ensure the network input of the system is working by checking with specialized personnel.
4. If there is a firewall on the system, disable it.
5. If the computer or laptop is connected to the internet through Wi-Fi, disconnect it, as in some versions of Windows, the priority is given to the network that provides internet access, and other interfaces may be blocked.
6. Ensure the correct software is being run.

#### **After pressing the button multiple times during the start or movement of the axes, the error "Estop" or "Home Switch" appears?**

1. To resolve this, turn off the device for 5 minutes. Then, turn it back on and repeat the test process. If the error persists:
2. Press and hold the red emergency stop button (do not confuse it with the emergency cutoff button), then press the button multiple times to clear the errors.
3. Afterward, press the **Tab** key on the keyboard to open the manual control menu, and reduce the movement speed of the axes.



### Steps to Follow in Case of Errors:

1. **Deactivating Emergency Cutoff Switches:**
  - Use the controller buttons to slowly move the axes toward the center of the device to deactivate the emergency stop switches.
  - Once the emergency stop switch is deactivated, release the red emergency stop button and press the button multiple times to clear any errors in the status bar.
  - Press **REF ALL HOME** to perform homing again.
2. **Starting the Test:**
  - After the homing process, the operator can proceed to conduct the test as per the previous instructions.

### Important Notes:

1. Ensure that the **device cover** is closed during operation.
2. **Clean the area** before starting the test by using a vacuum to remove any leftover debris from the previous test.
3. **Micro switches and proximity sensors** are placed on each axis. If these sensors are triggered, the zero position of the device can become corrupted, and the probe may get stuck on the device components. In such cases, you will need to re-perform the **zeroing procedure** for all types.
4. During operation, the **operator must remain next to the device** to quickly press the emergency stop button in case of unexpected movement or abnormal behavior from the axes to prevent damage to the device.
5. If any issues arise, the test process should be restarted from the beginning.